

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

# **ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples**

[NIST]

**ITS-90 Table for type B thermocouple**

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
0	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002
10	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.003	-0.003	-0.003
20	-0.003	-0.003	-0.003	-0.003	-0.003	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002
30	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	0.000
40	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002
50	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006
60	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.011
70	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.017	0.017
80	0.017	0.018	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.023	0.024	0.025
90	0.025	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.032	0.033
100	0.033	0.034	0.035	0.036	0.037	0.038	0.039	0.040	0.041	0.042	0.043
110	0.043	0.044	0.045	0.046	0.047	0.048	0.049	0.050	0.051	0.052	0.053
120	0.053	0.055	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.059	0.060	0.062	0.063	0.064	0.065
130	0.065	0.066	0.068	0.069	0.070	0.072	0.073	0.074	0.075	0.077	0.078
140	0.078	0.079	0.081	0.082	0.084	0.085	0.086	0.088	0.089	0.091	0.092
150	0.092	0.094	0.095	0.096	0.098	0.099	0.101	0.102	0.104	0.106	0.107
160	0.107	0.109	0.110	0.112	0.113	0.115	0.117	0.118	0.120	0.122	0.123
170	0.123	0.125	0.127	0.128	0.130	0.132	0.134	0.135	0.137	0.139	0.141
180	0.141	0.142	0.144	0.146	0.148	0.150	0.151	0.153	0.155	0.157	0.159
190	0.159	0.161	0.163	0.165	0.166	0.168	0.170	0.172	0.174	0.176	0.178
200	0.178	0.180	0.182	0.184	0.186	0.188	0.190	0.192	0.195	0.197	0.199
210	0.199	0.201	0.203	0.205	0.207	0.209	0.212	0.214	0.216	0.218	0.220
220	0.220	0.222	0.225	0.227	0.229	0.231	0.234	0.236	0.238	0.241	0.243
230	0.243	0.245	0.248	0.250	0.252	0.255	0.257	0.259	0.262	0.264	0.267
240	0.267	0.269	0.271	0.274	0.276	0.279	0.281	0.284	0.286	0.289	0.291
250	0.291	0.294	0.296	0.299	0.301	0.304	0.307	0.309	0.312	0.314	0.317
260	0.317	0.320	0.322	0.325	0.328	0.330	0.333	0.336	0.338	0.341	0.344
270	0.344	0.347	0.349	0.352	0.355	0.358	0.360	0.363	0.366	0.369	0.372
280	0.372	0.375	0.377	0.380	0.383	0.386	0.389	0.392	0.395	0.398	0.401
290	0.401	0.404	0.407	0.410	0.413	0.416	0.419	0.422	0.425	0.428	0.431
300	0.431	0.434	0.437	0.440	0.443	0.446	0.449	0.452	0.455	0.458	0.462
310	0.462	0.465	0.468	0.471	0.474	0.478	0.481	0.484	0.487	0.490	0.494
320	0.494	0.497	0.500	0.503	0.507	0.510	0.513	0.517	0.520	0.523	0.527
330	0.527	0.530	0.533	0.537	0.540	0.544	0.547	0.550	0.554	0.557	0.561
340	0.561	0.564	0.568	0.571	0.575	0.578	0.582	0.585	0.589	0.592	0.596
350	0.596	0.599	0.603	0.607	0.610	0.614	0.617	0.621	0.625	0.628	0.632
360	0.632	0.636	0.639	0.643	0.647	0.650	0.654	0.658	0.662	0.665	0.669
370	0.669	0.673	0.677	0.680	0.684	0.688	0.692	0.696	0.700	0.703	0.707
380	0.707	0.711	0.715	0.719	0.723	0.727	0.731	0.735	0.738	0.742	0.746
390	0.746	0.750	0.754	0.758	0.762	0.766	0.770	0.774	0.778	0.782	0.787
400	0.787	0.791	0.795	0.799	0.803	0.807	0.811	0.815	0.819	0.824	0.828
410	0.828	0.832	0.836	0.840	0.844	0.849	0.853	0.857	0.861	0.866	0.870
420	0.870	0.874	0.878	0.883	0.887	0.891	0.896	0.900	0.904	0.909	0.913
430	0.913	0.917	0.922	0.926	0.930	0.935	0.939	0.944	0.948	0.953	0.957
440	0.957	0.961	0.966	0.970	0.975	0.979	0.984	0.988	0.993	0.997	1.002

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

450	1.002	1.007	1.011	1.016	1.020	1.025	1.030	1.034	1.039	1.043	1.048
460	1.048	1.053	1.057	1.062	1.067	1.071	1.076	1.081	1.086	1.090	1.095
470	1.095	1.100	1.105	1.109	1.114	1.119	1.124	1.129	1.133	1.138	1.143
480	1.143	1.148	1.153	1.158	1.163	1.167	1.172	1.177	1.182	1.187	1.192
490	1.192	1.197	1.202	1.207	1.212	1.217	1.222	1.227	1.232	1.237	1.242
500	1.242	1.247	1.252	1.257	1.262	1.267	1.272	1.277	1.282	1.288	1.293
510	1.293	1.298	1.303	1.308	1.313	1.318	1.324	1.329	1.334	1.339	1.344
520	1.344	1.350	1.355	1.360	1.365	1.371	1.376	1.381	1.387	1.392	1.397
530	1.397	1.402	1.408	1.413	1.418	1.424	1.429	1.435	1.440	1.445	1.451
540	1.451	1.456	1.462	1.467	1.472	1.478	1.483	1.489	1.494	1.500	1.505
550	1.505	1.511	1.516	1.522	1.527	1.533	1.539	1.544	1.550	1.555	1.561
560	1.561	1.566	1.572	1.578	1.583	1.589	1.595	1.600	1.606	1.612	1.617
570	1.617	1.623	1.629	1.634	1.640	1.646	1.652	1.657	1.663	1.669	1.675
580	1.675	1.680	1.686	1.692	1.698	1.704	1.709	1.715	1.721	1.727	1.733
590	1.733	1.739	1.745	1.750	1.756	1.762	1.768	1.774	1.780	1.786	1.792
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type B thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
600	1.792	1.798	1.804	1.810	1.816	1.822	1.828	1.834	1.840	1.846	1.852
610	1.852	1.858	1.864	1.870	1.876	1.882	1.888	1.894	1.901	1.907	1.913
620	1.913	1.919	1.925	1.931	1.937	1.944	1.950	1.956	1.962	1.968	1.975
630	1.975	1.981	1.987	1.993	1.999	2.006	2.012	2.018	2.025	2.031	2.037
640	2.037	2.043	2.050	2.056	2.062	2.069	2.075	2.082	2.088	2.094	2.101
650	2.101	2.107	2.113	2.120	2.126	2.133	2.139	2.146	2.152	2.158	2.165
660	2.165	2.171	2.178	2.184	2.191	2.197	2.204	2.210	2.217	2.224	2.230
670	2.230	2.237	2.243	2.250	2.256	2.263	2.270	2.276	2.283	2.289	2.296
680	2.296	2.303	2.309	2.316	2.323	2.329	2.336	2.343	2.350	2.356	2.363
690	2.363	2.370	2.376	2.383	2.390	2.397	2.403	2.410	2.417	2.424	2.431
700	2.431	2.437	2.444	2.451	2.458	2.465	2.472	2.479	2.485	2.492	2.499
710	2.499	2.506	2.513	2.520	2.527	2.534	2.541	2.548	2.555	2.562	2.569
720	2.569	2.576	2.583	2.590	2.597	2.604	2.611	2.618	2.625	2.632	2.639
730	2.639	2.646	2.653	2.660	2.667	2.674	2.681	2.688	2.696	2.703	2.710
740	2.710	2.717	2.724	2.731	2.738	2.746	2.753	2.760	2.767	2.775	2.782
750	2.782	2.789	2.796	2.803	2.811	2.818	2.825	2.833	2.840	2.847	2.854
760	2.854	2.862	2.869	2.876	2.884	2.891	2.898	2.906	2.913	2.921	2.928
770	2.928	2.935	2.943	2.950	2.958	2.965	2.973	2.980	2.987	2.995	3.002
780	3.002	3.010	3.017	3.025	3.032	3.040	3.047	3.055	3.062	3.070	3.078
790	3.078	3.085	3.093	3.100	3.108	3.116	3.123	3.131	3.138	3.146	3.154
800	3.154	3.161	3.169	3.177	3.184	3.192	3.200	3.207	3.215	3.223	3.230
810	3.230	3.238	3.246	3.254	3.261	3.269	3.277	3.285	3.292	3.300	3.308
820	3.308	3.316	3.324	3.331	3.339	3.347	3.355	3.363	3.371	3.379	3.386
830	3.386	3.394	3.402	3.410	3.418	3.426	3.434	3.442	3.450	3.458	3.466
840	3.466	3.474	3.482	3.490	3.498	3.506	3.514	3.522	3.530	3.538	3.546
850	3.546	3.554	3.562	3.570	3.578	3.586	3.594	3.602	3.610	3.618	3.626
860	3.626	3.634	3.643	3.651	3.659	3.667	3.675	3.683	3.692	3.700	3.708
870	3.708	3.716	3.724	3.732	3.741	3.749	3.757	3.765	3.774	3.782	3.790
880	3.790	3.798	3.807	3.815	3.823	3.832	3.840	3.848	3.857	3.865	3.873
890	3.873	3.882	3.890	3.898	3.907	3.915	3.923	3.932	3.940	3.949	3.957
900	3.957	3.965	3.974	3.982	3.991	3.999	4.008	4.016	4.024	4.033	4.041
910	4.041	4.050	4.058	4.067	4.075	4.084	4.093	4.101	4.110	4.118	4.127
920	4.127	4.135	4.144	4.152	4.161	4.170	4.178	4.187	4.195	4.204	4.213
930	4.213	4.221	4.230	4.239	4.247	4.256	4.265	4.273	4.282	4.291	4.299
940	4.299	4.308	4.317	4.326	4.334	4.343	4.352	4.360	4.369	4.378	4.387
950	4.387	4.396	4.404	4.413	4.422	4.431	4.440	4.448	4.457	4.466	4.475
960	4.475	4.484	4.493	4.501	4.510	4.519	4.528	4.537	4.546	4.555	4.564
970	4.564	4.573	4.582	4.591	4.599	4.608	4.617	4.626	4.635	4.644	4.653
980	4.653	4.662	4.671	4.680	4.689	4.698	4.707	4.716	4.725	4.734	4.743
990	4.743	4.753	4.762	4.771	4.780	4.789	4.798	4.807	4.816	4.825	4.834
1000	4.834	4.843	4.853	4.862	4.871	4.880	4.889	4.898	4.908	4.917	4.926
1010	4.926	4.935	4.944	4.954	4.963	4.972	4.981	4.990	5.000	5.009	5.018
1020	5.018	5.027	5.037	5.046	5.055	5.065	5.074	5.083	5.092	5.102	5.111
1030	5.111	5.120	5.130	5.139	5.148	5.158	5.167	5.176	5.186	5.195	5.205
1040	5.205	5.214	5.223	5.233	5.242	5.252	5.261	5.270	5.280	5.289	5.299

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

1050	5.299	5.308	5.318	5.327	5.337	5.346	5.356	5.365	5.375	5.384	5.394
1060	5.394	5.403	5.413	5.422	5.432	5.441	5.451	5.460	5.470	5.480	5.489
1070	5.489	5.499	5.508	5.518	5.528	5.537	5.547	5.556	5.566	5.576	5.585
1080	5.585	5.595	5.605	5.614	5.624	5.634	5.643	5.653	5.663	5.672	5.682
1090	5.682	5.692	5.702	5.711	5.721	5.731	5.740	5.750	5.760	5.770	5.780
1100	5.780	5.789	5.799	5.809	5.819	5.828	5.838	5.848	5.858	5.868	5.878
1110	5.878	5.887	5.897	5.907	5.917	5.927	5.937	5.947	5.956	5.966	5.976
1120	5.976	5.986	5.996	6.006	6.016	6.026	6.036	6.046	6.055	6.065	6.075
1130	6.075	6.085	6.095	6.105	6.115	6.125	6.135	6.145	6.155	6.165	6.175
1140	6.175	6.185	6.195	6.205	6.215	6.225	6.235	6.245	6.256	6.266	6.276
1150	6.276	6.286	6.296	6.306	6.316	6.326	6.336	6.346	6.356	6.367	6.377
1160	6.377	6.387	6.397	6.407	6.417	6.427	6.438	6.448	6.458	6.468	6.478
1170	6.478	6.488	6.499	6.509	6.519	6.529	6.539	6.550	6.560	6.570	6.580
1180	6.580	6.591	6.601	6.611	6.621	6.632	6.642	6.652	6.663	6.673	6.683
1190	6.683	6.693	6.704	6.714	6.724	6.735	6.745	6.755	6.766	6.776	6.786
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type B thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
1200	6.786	6.797	6.807	6.818	6.828	6.838	6.849	6.859	6.869	6.880	6.890
1210	6.890	6.901	6.911	6.922	6.932	6.942	6.953	6.963	6.974	6.984	6.995
1220	6.995	7.005	7.016	7.026	7.037	7.047	7.058	7.068	7.079	7.089	7.100
1230	7.100	7.110	7.121	7.131	7.142	7.152	7.163	7.173	7.184	7.194	7.205
1240	7.205	7.216	7.226	7.237	7.247	7.258	7.269	7.279	7.290	7.300	7.311
1250	7.311	7.322	7.332	7.343	7.353	7.364	7.375	7.385	7.396	7.407	7.417
1260	7.417	7.428	7.439	7.449	7.460	7.471	7.482	7.492	7.503	7.514	7.524
1270	7.524	7.535	7.546	7.557	7.567	7.578	7.589	7.600	7.610	7.621	7.632
1280	7.632	7.643	7.653	7.664	7.675	7.686	7.697	7.707	7.718	7.729	7.740
1290	7.740	7.751	7.761	7.772	7.783	7.794	7.805	7.816	7.827	7.837	7.848
1300	7.848	7.859	7.870	7.881	7.892	7.903	7.914	7.924	7.935	7.946	7.957
1310	7.957	7.968	7.979	7.990	8.001	8.012	8.023	8.034	8.045	8.056	8.066
1320	8.066	8.077	8.088	8.099	8.110	8.121	8.132	8.143	8.154	8.165	8.176
1330	8.176	8.187	8.198	8.209	8.220	8.231	8.242	8.253	8.264	8.275	8.286
1340	8.286	8.298	8.309	8.320	8.331	8.342	8.353	8.364	8.375	8.386	8.397
1350	8.397	8.408	8.419	8.430	8.441	8.453	8.464	8.475	8.486	8.497	8.508
1360	8.508	8.519	8.530	8.542	8.553	8.564	8.575	8.586	8.597	8.608	8.620
1370	8.620	8.631	8.642	8.653	8.664	8.675	8.687	8.698	8.709	8.720	8.731
1380	8.731	8.743	8.754	8.765	8.776	8.787	8.799	8.810	8.821	8.832	8.844
1390	8.844	8.855	8.866	8.877	8.889	8.900	8.911	8.922	8.934	8.945	8.956
1400	8.956	8.967	8.979	8.990	9.001	9.013	9.024	9.035	9.047	9.058	9.069
1410	9.069	9.080	9.092	9.103	9.114	9.126	9.137	9.148	9.160	9.171	9.182
1420	9.182	9.194	9.205	9.216	9.228	9.239	9.251	9.262	9.273	9.285	9.296
1430	9.296	9.307	9.319	9.330	9.342	9.353	9.364	9.376	9.387	9.398	9.410
1440	9.410	9.421	9.433	9.444	9.456	9.467	9.478	9.490	9.501	9.513	9.524
1450	9.524	9.536	9.547	9.558	9.570	9.581	9.593	9.604	9.616	9.627	9.639
1460	9.639	9.650	9.662	9.673	9.684	9.696	9.707	9.719	9.730	9.742	9.753
1470	9.753	9.765	9.776	9.788	9.799	9.811	9.822	9.834	9.845	9.857	9.868
1480	9.868	9.880	9.891	9.903	9.914	9.926	9.937	9.949	9.961	9.972	9.984
1490	9.984	9.995	10.007	10.018	10.030	10.041	10.053	10.064	10.076	10.088	10.099
1500	10.099	10.111	10.122	10.134	10.145	10.157	10.168	10.180	10.192	10.203	10.215
1510	10.215	10.226	10.238	10.249	10.261	10.273	10.284	10.296	10.307	10.319	10.331
1520	10.331	10.342	10.354	10.365	10.377	10.389	10.400	10.412	10.423	10.435	10.447
1530	10.447	10.458	10.470	10.482	10.493	10.505	10.516	10.528	10.540	10.551	10.563
1540	10.563	10.575	10.586	10.598	10.609	10.621	10.633	10.644	10.656	10.668	10.679
1550	10.679	10.691	10.703	10.714	10.726	10.738	10.749	10.761	10.773	10.784	10.796
1560	10.796	10.808	10.819	10.831	10.843	10.854	10.866	10.877	10.889	10.901	10.913
1570	10.913	10.924	10.936	10.948	10.959	10.971	10.983	10.994	11.006	11.018	11.029
1580	11.029	11.041	11.053	11.064	11.076	11.088	11.099	11.111	11.123	11.134	11.146
1590	11.146	11.158	11.169	11.181	11.193	11.205	11.216	11.228	11.240	11.251	11.263
1600	11.263	11.275	11.286	11.298	11.310	11.321	11.333	11.345	11.357	11.368	11.380
1610	11.380	11.392	11.403	11.415	11.427	11.438	11.450	11.462	11.474	11.485	11.497
1620	11.497	11.509	11.520	11.532	11.544	11.555	11.567	11.579	11.591	11.602	11.614
1630	11.614	11.626	11.637	11.649	11.661	11.673	11.684	11.696	11.708	11.719	11.731
1640	11.731	11.743	11.754	11.766	11.778	11.790	11.801	11.813	11.825	11.836	11.848

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

1650 11.848 11.860 11.871 11.883 11.895 11.907 11.918 11.930 11.942 11.953 11.965  
 1660 11.965 11.977 11.988 12.000 12.012 12.024 12.035 12.047 12.059 12.070 12.082  
 1670 12.082 12.094 12.105 12.117 12.129 12.141 12.152 12.164 12.176 12.187 12.199  
 1680 12.199 12.211 12.222 12.234 12.246 12.257 12.269 12.281 12.292 12.304 12.316  
 1690 12.316 12.327 12.339 12.351 12.363 12.374 12.386 12.398 12.409 12.421 12.433

1700 12.433 12.444 12.456 12.468 12.479 12.491 12.503 12.514 12.526 12.538 12.549  
 1710 12.549 12.561 12.572 12.584 12.596 12.607 12.619 12.631 12.642 12.654 12.666  
 1720 12.666 12.677 12.689 12.701 12.712 12.724 12.736 12.747 12.759 12.770 12.782  
 1730 12.782 12.794 12.805 12.817 12.829 12.840 12.852 12.863 12.875 12.887 12.898  
 1740 12.898 12.910 12.921 12.933 12.945 12.956 12.968 12.980 12.991 13.003 13.014

1750 13.014 13.026 13.037 13.049 13.061 13.072 13.084 13.095 13.107 13.119 13.130  
 1760 13.130 13.142 13.153 13.165 13.176 13.188 13.200 13.211 13.223 13.234 13.246  
 1770 13.246 13.257 13.269 13.280 13.292 13.304 13.315 13.327 13.338 13.350 13.361  
 1780 13.361 13.373 13.384 13.396 13.407 13.419 13.430 13.442 13.453 13.465 13.476  
 1790 13.476 13.488 13.499 13.511 13.522 13.534 13.545 13.557 13.568 13.580 13.591

°C      0        1        2        3        4        5        6        7        8        9        10

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

ITS-90 Table for type B thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			Thermoelectric Voltage in mV								
1800	13.591	13.603	13.614	13.626	13.637	13.649	13.660	13.672	13.683	13.694	13.706
1810	13.706	13.717	13.729	13.740	13.752	13.763	13.775	13.786	13.797	13.809	13.820
1820	13.820										

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

\*\*\*\*\*

\* This section contains coefficients for type B thermocouples for  
\* the two subranges of temperature listed below. The coefficients  
\* are in units of °C and mV and are listed in the order of constant  
\* term up to the highest order. The equation is of the form  
\*  $E = \sum_{i=0}^n c_i t^i$ .

\*

\* Temperature Range (°C)

\* 0.000 to 630.615

\* 630.615 to 1820.000

\*\*\*\*\*

name: reference function on ITS-90

type: B

temperature units: °C

emf units: mV

range: 0.000, 630.615, 6

0.000000000000E+00

-0.246508183460E-03

0.590404211710E-05

-0.132579316360E-08

0.156682919010E-11

-0.169445292400E-14

0.629903470940E-18

range: 630.615, 1820.000, 8

-0.389381686210E+01

0.285717474700E-01

-0.848851047850E-04

0.157852801640E-06

-0.168353448640E-09

0.111097940130E-12

-0.445154310330E-16

0.989756408210E-20

-0.937913302890E-24

\*\*\*\*\*  
 \* This section contains coefficients of approximate inverse  
 \* functions for type B thermocouples for the subranges of  
 \* temperature and voltage listed below. The range of errors of  
 \* the approximate inverse function for each subrange is also given.  
 \* The coefficients are in units of °C and mV and are listed in  
 \* the order of constant term up to the highest order.  
 \* The equation is of the form  $t_{90} = d_0 + d_1 * E + d_2 * E^2 + d_n * E^n$ ,  
 \* where E is in mV and  $t_{90}$  is in °C.  
 \*  
 \* Temperature          Voltage          Error  
 \* range                  range                  range  
 \* (°C)                    (mV)                    (°C)  
 \* 250. to 700.          0.291 to 2.431      -0.02 to 0.03  
 \* 700. to 1800.        2.431 to 13.820     -0.01 to 0.02  
 \*\*\*\*\*

Inverse coefficients for type B:

Temperature	250.	700.
Range:	700.	1820.
Voltage	0.291	2.431
Range:	2.431	13.820
	9.8423321E+01	2.1315071E+02
	6.9971500E+02	2.8510504E+02
	-8.4765304E+02	-5.2742887E+01
	1.0052644E+03	9.9160804E+00
	-8.3345952E+02	-1.2965303E+00
	4.5508542E+02	1.1195870E-01
	-1.5523037E+02	-6.0625199E-03
	2.9886750E+01	1.8661696E-04
	-2.4742860E+00	-2.4878585E-06
Error	-0.02	-0.01
Range:	0.03	0.02

**ITS-90 Table for type E thermocouple**

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
-270	-9.835										
-260	-9.797	-9.802	-9.808	-9.813	-9.817	-9.821	-9.825	-9.828	-9.831	-9.833	-9.835
-250	-9.718	-9.728	-9.737	-9.746	-9.754	-9.762	-9.770	-9.777	-9.784	-9.790	-9.797
-240	-9.604	-9.617	-9.630	-9.642	-9.654	-9.666	-9.677	-9.688	-9.698	-9.709	-9.718
-230	-9.455	-9.471	-9.487	-9.503	-9.519	-9.534	-9.548	-9.563	-9.577	-9.591	-9.604
-220	-9.274	-9.293	-9.313	-9.331	-9.350	-9.368	-9.386	-9.404	-9.421	-9.438	-9.455
-210	-9.063	-9.085	-9.107	-9.129	-9.151	-9.172	-9.193	-9.214	-9.234	-9.254	-9.274
-200	-8.825	-8.850	-8.874	-8.899	-8.923	-8.947	-8.971	-8.994	-9.017	-9.040	-9.063
-190	-8.561	-8.588	-8.616	-8.643	-8.669	-8.696	-8.722	-8.748	-8.774	-8.799	-8.825
-180	-8.273	-8.303	-8.333	-8.362	-8.391	-8.420	-8.449	-8.477	-8.505	-8.533	-8.561
-170	-7.963	-7.995	-8.027	-8.059	-8.090	-8.121	-8.152	-8.183	-8.213	-8.243	-8.273
-160	-7.632	-7.666	-7.700	-7.733	-7.767	-7.800	-7.833	-7.866	-7.899	-7.931	-7.963
-150	-7.279	-7.315	-7.351	-7.387	-7.423	-7.458	-7.493	-7.528	-7.563	-7.597	-7.632
-140	-6.907	-6.945	-6.983	-7.021	-7.058	-7.096	-7.133	-7.170	-7.206	-7.243	-7.279
-130	-6.516	-6.556	-6.596	-6.636	-6.675	-6.714	-6.753	-6.792	-6.831	-6.869	-6.907
-120	-6.107	-6.149	-6.191	-6.232	-6.273	-6.314	-6.355	-6.396	-6.436	-6.476	-6.516
-110	-5.681	-5.724	-5.767	-5.810	-5.853	-5.896	-5.939	-5.981	-6.023	-6.065	-6.107
-100	-5.237	-5.282	-5.327	-5.372	-5.417	-5.461	-5.505	-5.549	-5.593	-5.637	-5.681
-90	-4.777	-4.824	-4.871	-4.917	-4.963	-5.009	-5.055	-5.101	-5.147	-5.192	-5.237
-80	-4.302	-4.350	-4.398	-4.446	-4.494	-4.542	-4.589	-4.636	-4.684	-4.731	-4.777
-70	-3.811	-3.861	-3.911	-3.960	-4.009	-4.058	-4.107	-4.156	-4.205	-4.254	-4.302
-60	-3.306	-3.357	-3.408	-3.459	-3.510	-3.561	-3.611	-3.661	-3.711	-3.761	-3.811
-50	-2.787	-2.840	-2.892	-2.944	-2.996	-3.048	-3.100	-3.152	-3.204	-3.255	-3.306
-40	-2.255	-2.309	-2.362	-2.416	-2.469	-2.523	-2.576	-2.629	-2.682	-2.735	-2.787
-30	-1.709	-1.765	-1.820	-1.874	-1.929	-1.984	-2.038	-2.093	-2.147	-2.201	-2.255
-20	-1.152	-1.208	-1.264	-1.320	-1.376	-1.432	-1.488	-1.543	-1.599	-1.654	-1.709
-10	-0.582	-0.639	-0.697	-0.754	-0.811	-0.868	-0.925	-0.982	-1.039	-1.095	-1.152
0	0.000	-0.059	-0.117	-0.176	-0.234	-0.292	-0.350	-0.408	-0.466	-0.524	-0.582
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type E thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
0	0.000	0.059	0.118	0.176	0.235	0.294	0.354	0.413	0.472	0.532	0.591
10	0.591	0.651	0.711	0.770	0.830	0.890	0.950	1.010	1.071	1.131	1.192
20	1.192	1.252	1.313	1.373	1.434	1.495	1.556	1.617	1.678	1.740	1.801
30	1.801	1.862	1.924	1.986	2.047	2.109	2.171	2.233	2.295	2.357	2.420
40	2.420	2.482	2.545	2.607	2.670	2.733	2.795	2.858	2.921	2.984	3.048
50	3.048	3.111	3.174	3.238	3.301	3.365	3.429	3.492	3.556	3.620	3.685
60	3.685	3.749	3.813	3.877	3.942	4.006	4.071	4.136	4.200	4.265	4.330
70	4.330	4.395	4.460	4.526	4.591	4.656	4.722	4.788	4.853	4.919	4.985
80	4.985	5.051	5.117	5.183	5.249	5.315	5.382	5.448	5.514	5.581	5.648
90	5.648	5.714	5.781	5.848	5.915	5.982	6.049	6.117	6.184	6.251	6.319
100	6.319	6.386	6.454	6.522	6.590	6.658	6.725	6.794	6.862	6.930	6.998
110	6.998	7.066	7.135	7.203	7.272	7.341	7.409	7.478	7.547	7.616	7.685
120	7.685	7.754	7.823	7.892	7.962	8.031	8.101	8.170	8.240	8.309	8.379
130	8.379	8.449	8.519	8.589	8.659	8.729	8.799	8.869	8.940	9.010	9.081
140	9.081	9.151	9.222	9.292	9.363	9.434	9.505	9.576	9.647	9.718	9.789
150	9.789	9.860	9.931	10.003	10.074	10.145	10.217	10.288	10.360	10.432	10.503
160	10.503	10.575	10.647	10.719	10.791	10.863	10.935	11.007	11.080	11.152	11.224
170	11.224	11.297	11.369	11.442	11.514	11.587	11.660	11.733	11.805	11.878	11.951
180	11.951	12.024	12.097	12.170	12.243	12.317	12.390	12.463	12.537	12.610	12.684
190	12.684	12.757	12.831	12.904	12.978	13.052	13.126	13.199	13.273	13.347	13.421
200	13.421	13.495	13.569	13.644	13.718	13.792	13.866	13.941	14.015	14.090	14.164
210	14.164	14.239	14.313	14.388	14.463	14.537	14.612	14.687	14.762	14.837	14.912
220	14.912	14.987	15.062	15.137	15.212	15.287	15.362	15.438	15.513	15.588	15.664
230	15.664	15.739	15.815	15.890	15.966	16.041	16.117	16.193	16.269	16.344	16.420
240	16.420	16.496	16.572	16.648	16.724	16.800	16.876	16.952	17.028	17.104	17.181
250	17.181	17.257	17.333	17.409	17.486	17.562	17.639	17.715	17.792	17.868	17.945
260	17.945	18.021	18.098	18.175	18.252	18.328	18.405	18.482	18.559	18.636	18.713
270	18.713	18.790	18.867	18.944	19.021	19.098	19.175	19.252	19.330	19.407	19.484
280	19.484	19.561	19.639	19.716	19.794	19.871	19.948	20.026	20.103	20.181	20.259
290	20.259	20.336	20.414	20.492	20.569	20.647	20.725	20.803	20.880	20.958	21.036
300	21.036	21.114	21.192	21.270	21.348	21.426	21.504	21.582	21.660	21.739	21.817
310	21.817	21.895	21.973	22.051	22.130	22.208	22.286	22.365	22.443	22.522	22.600
320	22.600	22.678	22.757	22.835	22.914	22.993	23.071	23.150	23.228	23.307	23.386
330	23.386	23.464	23.543	23.622	23.701	23.780	23.858	23.937	24.016	24.095	24.174
340	24.174	24.253	24.332	24.411	24.490	24.569	24.648	24.727	24.806	24.885	24.964
350	24.964	25.044	25.123	25.202	25.281	25.360	25.440	25.519	25.598	25.678	25.757
360	25.757	25.836	25.916	25.995	26.075	26.154	26.233	26.313	26.392	26.472	26.552
370	26.552	26.631	26.711	26.790	26.870	26.950	27.029	27.109	27.189	27.268	27.348
380	27.348	27.428	27.507	27.587	27.667	27.747	27.827	27.907	27.986	28.066	28.146
390	28.146	28.226	28.306	28.386	28.466	28.546	28.626	28.706	28.786	28.866	28.946
400	28.946	29.026	29.106	29.186	29.266	29.346	29.427	29.507	29.587	29.667	29.747
410	29.747	29.827	29.908	29.988	30.068	30.148	30.229	30.309	30.389	30.470	30.550
420	30.550	30.630	30.711	30.791	30.871	30.952	31.032	31.112	31.193	31.273	31.354
430	31.354	31.434	31.515	31.595	31.676	31.756	31.837	31.917	31.998	32.078	32.159
440	32.159	32.239	32.320	32.400	32.481	32.562	32.642	32.723	32.803	32.884	32.965

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

450 32.965 33.045 33.126 33.207 33.287 33.368 33.449 33.529 33.610 33.691 33.772  
460 33.772 33.852 33.933 34.014 34.095 34.175 34.256 34.337 34.418 34.498 34.579  
470 34.579 34.660 34.741 34.822 34.902 34.983 35.064 35.145 35.226 35.307 35.387  
480 35.387 35.468 35.549 35.630 35.711 35.792 35.873 35.954 36.034 36.115 36.196  
490 36.196 36.277 36.358 36.439 36.520 36.601 36.682 36.763 36.843 36.924 37.005

500 37.005 37.086 37.167 37.248 37.329 37.410 37.491 37.572 37.653 37.734 37.815  
510 37.815 37.896 37.977 38.058 38.139 38.220 38.300 38.381 38.462 38.543 38.624  
520 38.624 38.705 38.786 38.867 38.948 39.029 39.110 39.191 39.272 39.353 39.434  
530 39.434 39.515 39.596 39.677 39.758 39.839 39.920 40.001 40.082 40.163 40.243  
540 40.243 40.324 40.405 40.486 40.567 40.648 40.729 40.810 40.891 40.972 41.053

550 41.053 41.134 41.215 41.296 41.377 41.457 41.538 41.619 41.700 41.781 41.862  
560 41.862 41.943 42.024 42.105 42.185 42.266 42.347 42.428 42.509 42.590 42.671  
570 42.671 42.751 42.832 42.913 42.994 43.075 43.156 43.236 43.317 43.398 43.479  
580 43.479 43.560 43.640 43.721 43.802 43.883 43.963 44.044 44.125 44.206 44.286  
590 44.286 44.367 44.448 44.529 44.609 44.690 44.771 44.851 44.932 45.013 45.093

°C      0        1        2        3        4        5        6        7        8        9        10

## ITS-90 Table for type E thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
600	45.093	45.174	45.255	45.335	45.416	45.497	45.577	45.658	45.738	45.819	45.900
610	45.900	45.980	46.061	46.141	46.222	46.302	46.383	46.463	46.544	46.624	46.705
620	46.705	46.785	46.866	46.946	47.027	47.107	47.188	47.268	47.349	47.429	47.509
630	47.509	47.590	47.670	47.751	47.831	47.911	47.992	48.072	48.152	48.233	48.313
640	48.313	48.393	48.474	48.554	48.634	48.715	48.795	48.875	48.955	49.035	49.116
650	49.116	49.196	49.276	49.356	49.436	49.517	49.597	49.677	49.757	49.837	49.917
660	49.917	49.997	50.077	50.157	50.238	50.318	50.398	50.478	50.558	50.638	50.718
670	50.718	50.798	50.878	50.958	51.038	51.118	51.197	51.277	51.357	51.437	51.517
680	51.517	51.597	51.677	51.757	51.837	51.916	51.996	52.076	52.156	52.236	52.315
690	52.315	52.395	52.475	52.555	52.634	52.714	52.794	52.873	52.953	53.033	53.112
700	53.112	53.192	53.272	53.351	53.431	53.510	53.590	53.670	53.749	53.829	53.908
710	53.908	53.988	54.067	54.147	54.226	54.306	54.385	54.465	54.544	54.624	54.703
720	54.703	54.782	54.862	54.941	55.021	55.100	55.179	55.259	55.338	55.417	55.497
730	55.497	55.576	55.655	55.734	55.814	55.893	55.972	56.051	56.131	56.210	56.289
740	56.289	56.368	56.447	56.526	56.606	56.685	56.764	56.843	56.922	57.001	57.080
750	57.080	57.159	57.238	57.317	57.396	57.475	57.554	57.633	57.712	57.791	57.870
760	57.870	57.949	58.028	58.107	58.186	58.265	58.343	58.422	58.501	58.580	58.659
770	58.659	58.738	58.816	58.895	58.974	59.053	59.131	59.210	59.289	59.367	59.446
780	59.446	59.525	59.604	59.682	59.761	59.839	59.918	59.997	60.075	60.154	60.232
790	60.232	60.311	60.390	60.468	60.547	60.625	60.704	60.782	60.860	60.939	61.017
800	61.017	61.096	61.174	61.253	61.331	61.409	61.488	61.566	61.644	61.723	61.801
810	61.801	61.879	61.958	62.036	62.114	62.192	62.271	62.349	62.427	62.505	62.583
820	62.583	62.662	62.740	62.818	62.896	62.974	63.052	63.130	63.208	63.286	63.364
830	63.364	63.442	63.520	63.598	63.676	63.754	63.832	63.910	63.988	64.066	64.144
840	64.144	64.222	64.300	64.377	64.455	64.533	64.611	64.689	64.766	64.844	64.922
850	64.922	65.000	65.077	65.155	65.233	65.310	65.388	65.465	65.543	65.621	65.698
860	65.698	65.776	65.853	65.931	66.008	66.086	66.163	66.241	66.318	66.396	66.473
870	66.473	66.550	66.628	66.705	66.782	66.860	66.937	67.014	67.092	67.169	67.246
880	67.246	67.323	67.400	67.478	67.555	67.632	67.709	67.786	67.863	67.940	68.017
890	68.017	68.094	68.171	68.248	68.325	68.402	68.479	68.556	68.633	68.710	68.787
900	68.787	68.863	68.940	69.017	69.094	69.171	69.247	69.324	69.401	69.477	69.554
910	69.554	69.631	69.707	69.784	69.860	69.937	70.013	70.090	70.166	70.243	70.319
920	70.319	70.396	70.472	70.548	70.625	70.701	70.777	70.854	70.930	71.006	71.082
930	71.082	71.159	71.235	71.311	71.387	71.463	71.539	71.615	71.692	71.768	71.844
940	71.844	71.920	71.996	72.072	72.147	72.223	72.299	72.375	72.451	72.527	72.603
950	72.603	72.678	72.754	72.830	72.906	72.981	73.057	73.133	73.208	73.284	73.360
960	73.360	73.435	73.511	73.586	73.662	73.738	73.813	73.889	73.964	74.040	74.115
970	74.115	74.190	74.266	74.341	74.417	74.492	74.567	74.643	74.718	74.793	74.869
980	74.869	74.944	75.019	75.095	75.170	75.245	75.320	75.395	75.471	75.546	75.621
990	75.621	75.696	75.771	75.847	75.922	75.997	76.072	76.147	76.223	76.298	76.373
1000	76.373										
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

\*\*\*\*\*

\* This section contains coefficients for type E thermocouples for  
\* the two subranges of temperature listed below. The coefficients  
\* are in units of °C and mV and are listed in the order of constant  
\* term up to the highest order. The equation is of the form  
\*  $E = \sum_{i=0}^n c_i t^i$ .

\*

\* Temperature Range (°C)

\* -270.000 to 0.000

\* 0.000 to 1000.000

\*\*\*\*\*

name: reference function on ITS-90

type: E

temperature units: °C

emf units: mV

range: -270.000, 0.000, 13

0.000000000000E+00

0.586655087080E-01

0.454109771240E-04

-0.779980486860E-06

-0.258001608430E-07

-0.594525830570E-09

-0.932140586670E-11

-0.102876055340E-12

-0.803701236210E-15

-0.439794973910E-17

-0.164147763550E-19

-0.396736195160E-22

-0.558273287210E-25

-0.346578420130E-28

range: 0.000, 1000.000, 10

0.000000000000E+00

0.586655087100E-01

0.450322755820E-04

0.289084072120E-07

-0.330568966520E-09

0.650244032700E-12

-0.191974955040E-15

-0.125366004970E-17

0.214892175690E-20

-0.143880417820E-23

0.359608994810E-27

\*\*\*\*\*  
 \* This section contains coefficients of approximate inverse  
 \* functions for type E thermocouples for the subranges of  
 \* temperature and voltage listed below. The range of errors of  
 \* the approximate inverse function for each subrange is also given.  
 \* The coefficients are in units of °C and mV and are listed in  
 \* the order of constant term up to the highest order.  
 \* The equation is of the form  $t_{90} = d_0 + d_1 * E + d_2 * E^2 + d_n * E^n$ ,  
 \* where E is in mV and  $t_{90}$  is in °C.  
 \*  
 \* Temperature          Voltage          Error  
 \* Range                  range                  range  
 \* (°C)                    (mV)                  (°C)  
 \* -200. to 0.          -8.825 to 0.000      -0.01 to 0.03  
 \* 0. to 1000.          0.000 to 76.373      -0.02 to 0.02  
 \*\*\*\*\*

Inverse coefficients for type E:

Temperature -200.          0.  
 Range:          0.          1000.

Voltage -8.825          0.000  
 Range:          0.000          76.373

0.0000000E+00 0.0000000E+00  
 1.6977288E+01 1.7057035E+01  
 -4.3514970E-01 -2.3301759E-01  
 -1.5859697E-01 6.5435585E-03  
 -9.2502871E-02 -7.3562749E-05  
 -2.6084314E-02 -1.7896001E-06  
 -4.1360199E-03 8.4036165E-08  
 -3.4034030E-04 -1.3735879E-09  
 -1.1564890E-05 1.0629823E-11  
 0.0000000E+00 -3.2447087E-14

Error -0.01          -0.02  
 Range:          0.03          0.02

**ITS-90 Table for type J thermocouple**

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
-210	-8.095										
-200	-7.890	-7.912	-7.934	-7.955	-7.976	-7.996	-8.017	-8.037	-8.057	-8.076	-8.095
-190	-7.659	-7.683	-7.707	-7.731	-7.755	-7.778	-7.801	-7.824	-7.846	-7.868	-7.890
-180	-7.403	-7.429	-7.456	-7.482	-7.508	-7.534	-7.559	-7.585	-7.610	-7.634	-7.659
-170	-7.123	-7.152	-7.181	-7.209	-7.237	-7.265	-7.293	-7.321	-7.348	-7.376	-7.403
-160	-6.821	-6.853	-6.883	-6.914	-6.944	-6.975	-7.005	-7.035	-7.064	-7.094	-7.123
-150	-6.500	-6.533	-6.566	-6.598	-6.631	-6.663	-6.695	-6.727	-6.759	-6.790	-6.821
-140	-6.159	-6.194	-6.229	-6.263	-6.298	-6.332	-6.366	-6.400	-6.433	-6.467	-6.500
-130	-5.801	-5.838	-5.874	-5.910	-5.946	-5.982	-6.018	-6.054	-6.089	-6.124	-6.159
-120	-5.426	-5.465	-5.503	-5.541	-5.578	-5.616	-5.653	-5.690	-5.727	-5.764	-5.801
-110	-5.037	-5.076	-5.116	-5.155	-5.194	-5.233	-5.272	-5.311	-5.350	-5.388	-5.426
-100	-4.633	-4.674	-4.714	-4.755	-4.796	-4.836	-4.877	-4.917	-4.957	-4.997	-5.037
-90	-4.215	-4.257	-4.300	-4.342	-4.384	-4.425	-4.467	-4.509	-4.550	-4.591	-4.633
-80	-3.786	-3.829	-3.872	-3.916	-3.959	-4.002	-4.045	-4.088	-4.130	-4.173	-4.215
-70	-3.344	-3.389	-3.434	-3.478	-3.522	-3.566	-3.610	-3.654	-3.698	-3.742	-3.786
-60	-2.893	-2.938	-2.984	-3.029	-3.075	-3.120	-3.165	-3.210	-3.255	-3.300	-3.344
-50	-2.431	-2.478	-2.524	-2.571	-2.617	-2.663	-2.709	-2.755	-2.801	-2.847	-2.893
-40	-1.961	-2.008	-2.055	-2.103	-2.150	-2.197	-2.244	-2.291	-2.338	-2.385	-2.431
-30	-1.482	-1.530	-1.578	-1.626	-1.674	-1.722	-1.770	-1.818	-1.865	-1.913	-1.961
-20	-0.995	-1.044	-1.093	-1.142	-1.190	-1.239	-1.288	-1.336	-1.385	-1.433	-1.482
-10	-0.501	-0.550	-0.600	-0.650	-0.699	-0.749	-0.798	-0.847	-0.896	-0.946	-0.995
0	0.000	-0.050	-0.101	-0.151	-0.201	-0.251	-0.301	-0.351	-0.401	-0.451	-0.501
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type J thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
0	0.000	0.050	0.101	0.151	0.202	0.253	0.303	0.354	0.405	0.456	0.507
10	0.507	0.558	0.609	0.660	0.711	0.762	0.814	0.865	0.916	0.968	1.019
20	1.019	1.071	1.122	1.174	1.226	1.277	1.329	1.381	1.433	1.485	1.537
30	1.537	1.589	1.641	1.693	1.745	1.797	1.849	1.902	1.954	2.006	2.059
40	2.059	2.111	2.164	2.216	2.269	2.322	2.374	2.427	2.480	2.532	2.585
50	2.585	2.638	2.691	2.744	2.797	2.850	2.903	2.956	3.009	3.062	3.116
60	3.116	3.169	3.222	3.275	3.329	3.382	3.436	3.489	3.543	3.596	3.650
70	3.650	3.703	3.757	3.810	3.864	3.918	3.971	4.025	4.079	4.133	4.187
80	4.187	4.240	4.294	4.348	4.402	4.456	4.510	4.564	4.618	4.672	4.726
90	4.726	4.781	4.835	4.889	4.943	4.997	5.052	5.106	5.160	5.215	5.269
100	5.269	5.323	5.378	5.432	5.487	5.541	5.595	5.650	5.705	5.759	5.814
110	5.814	5.868	5.923	5.977	6.032	6.087	6.141	6.196	6.251	6.306	6.360
120	6.360	6.415	6.470	6.525	6.579	6.634	6.689	6.744	6.799	6.854	6.909
130	6.909	6.964	7.019	7.074	7.129	7.184	7.239	7.294	7.349	7.404	7.459
140	7.459	7.514	7.569	7.624	7.679	7.734	7.789	7.844	7.900	7.955	8.010
150	8.010	8.065	8.120	8.175	8.231	8.286	8.341	8.396	8.452	8.507	8.562
160	8.562	8.618	8.673	8.728	8.783	8.839	8.894	8.949	9.005	9.060	9.115
170	9.115	9.171	9.226	9.282	9.337	9.392	9.448	9.503	9.559	9.614	9.669
180	9.669	9.725	9.780	9.836	9.891	9.947	10.002	10.057	10.113	10.168	10.224
190	10.224	10.279	10.335	10.390	10.446	10.501	10.557	10.612	10.668	10.723	10.779
200	10.779	10.834	10.890	10.945	11.001	11.056	11.112	11.167	11.223	11.278	11.334
210	11.334	11.389	11.445	11.501	11.556	11.612	11.667	11.723	11.778	11.834	11.889
220	11.889	11.945	12.000	12.056	12.111	12.167	12.222	12.278	12.334	12.389	12.445
230	12.445	12.500	12.556	12.611	12.667	12.722	12.778	12.833	12.889	12.944	13.000
240	13.000	13.056	13.111	13.167	13.222	13.278	13.333	13.389	13.444	13.500	13.555
250	13.555	13.611	13.666	13.722	13.777	13.833	13.888	13.944	13.999	14.055	14.110
260	14.110	14.166	14.221	14.277	14.332	14.388	14.443	14.499	14.554	14.609	14.665
270	14.665	14.720	14.776	14.831	14.887	14.942	14.998	15.053	15.109	15.164	15.219
280	15.219	15.275	15.330	15.386	15.441	15.496	15.552	15.607	15.663	15.718	15.773
290	15.773	15.829	15.884	15.940	15.995	16.050	16.106	16.161	16.216	16.272	16.327
300	16.327	16.383	16.438	16.493	16.549	16.604	16.659	16.715	16.770	16.825	16.881
310	16.881	16.936	16.991	17.046	17.102	17.157	17.212	17.268	17.323	17.378	17.434
320	17.434	17.489	17.544	17.599	17.655	17.710	17.765	17.820	17.876	17.931	17.986
330	17.986	18.041	18.097	18.152	18.207	18.262	18.318	18.373	18.428	18.483	18.538
340	18.538	18.594	18.649	18.704	18.759	18.814	18.870	18.925	18.980	19.035	19.090
350	19.090	19.146	19.201	19.256	19.311	19.366	19.422	19.477	19.532	19.587	19.642
360	19.642	19.697	19.753	19.808	19.863	19.918	19.973	20.028	20.083	20.139	20.194
370	20.194	20.249	20.304	20.359	20.414	20.469	20.525	20.580	20.635	20.690	20.745
380	20.745	20.800	20.855	20.911	20.966	21.021	21.076	21.131	21.186	21.241	21.297
390	21.297	21.352	21.407	21.462	21.517	21.572	21.627	21.683	21.738	21.793	21.848
400	21.848	21.903	21.958	22.014	22.069	22.124	22.179	22.234	22.289	22.345	22.400
410	22.400	22.455	22.510	22.565	22.620	22.676	22.731	22.786	22.841	22.896	22.952
420	22.952	23.007	23.062	23.117	23.172	23.228	23.283	23.338	23.393	23.449	23.504
430	23.504	23.559	23.614	23.670	23.725	23.780	23.835	23.891	23.946	24.001	24.057
440	24.057	24.112	24.167	24.223	24.278	24.333	24.389	24.444	24.499	24.555	24.610

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

450 24.610 24.665 24.721 24.776 24.832 24.887 24.943 24.998 25.053 25.109 25.164  
 460 25.164 25.220 25.275 25.331 25.386 25.442 25.497 25.553 25.608 25.664 25.720  
 470 25.720 25.775 25.831 25.886 25.942 25.998 26.053 26.109 26.165 26.220 26.276  
 480 26.276 26.332 26.387 26.443 26.499 26.555 26.610 26.666 26.722 26.778 26.834  
 490 26.834 26.889 26.945 27.001 27.057 27.113 27.169 27.225 27.281 27.337 27.393

500 27.393 27.449 27.505 27.561 27.617 27.673 27.729 27.785 27.841 27.897 27.953  
 510 27.953 28.010 28.066 28.122 28.178 28.234 28.291 28.347 28.403 28.460 28.516  
 520 28.516 28.572 28.629 28.685 28.741 28.798 28.854 28.911 28.967 29.024 29.080  
 530 29.080 29.137 29.194 29.250 29.307 29.363 29.420 29.477 29.534 29.590 29.647  
 540 29.647 29.704 29.761 29.818 29.874 29.931 29.988 30.045 30.102 30.159 30.216

550 30.216 30.273 30.330 30.387 30.444 30.502 30.559 30.616 30.673 30.730 30.788  
 560 30.788 30.845 30.902 30.960 31.017 31.074 31.132 31.189 31.247 31.304 31.362  
 570 31.362 31.419 31.477 31.535 31.592 31.650 31.708 31.766 31.823 31.881 31.939  
 580 31.939 31.997 32.055 32.113 32.171 32.229 32.287 32.345 32.403 32.461 32.519  
 590 32.519 32.577 32.636 32.694 32.752 32.810 32.869 32.927 32.985 33.044 33.102

°C      0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          10

## ITS-90 Table for type J thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
600	33.102	33.161	33.219	33.278	33.337	33.395	33.454	33.513	33.571	33.630	33.689
610	33.689	33.748	33.807	33.866	33.925	33.984	34.043	34.102	34.161	34.220	34.279
620	34.279	34.338	34.397	34.457	34.516	34.575	34.635	34.694	34.754	34.813	34.873
630	34.873	34.932	34.992	35.051	35.111	35.171	35.230	35.290	35.350	35.410	35.470
640	35.470	35.530	35.590	35.650	35.710	35.770	35.830	35.890	35.950	36.010	36.071
650	36.071	36.131	36.191	36.252	36.312	36.373	36.433	36.494	36.554	36.615	36.675
660	36.675	36.736	36.797	36.858	36.918	36.979	37.040	37.101	37.162	37.223	37.284
670	37.284	37.345	37.406	37.467	37.528	37.590	37.651	37.712	37.773	37.835	37.896
680	37.896	37.958	38.019	38.081	38.142	38.204	38.265	38.327	38.389	38.450	38.512
690	38.512	38.574	38.636	38.698	38.760	38.822	38.884	38.946	39.008	39.070	39.132
700	39.132	39.194	39.256	39.318	39.381	39.443	39.505	39.568	39.630	39.693	39.755
710	39.755	39.818	39.880	39.943	40.005	40.068	40.131	40.193	40.256	40.319	40.382
720	40.382	40.445	40.508	40.570	40.633	40.696	40.759	40.822	40.886	40.949	41.012
730	41.012	41.075	41.138	41.201	41.265	41.328	41.391	41.455	41.518	41.581	41.645
740	41.645	41.708	41.772	41.835	41.899	41.962	42.026	42.090	42.153	42.217	42.281
750	42.281	42.344	42.408	42.472	42.536	42.599	42.663	42.727	42.791	42.855	42.919
760	42.919	42.983	43.047	43.111	43.175	43.239	43.303	43.367	43.431	43.495	43.559
770	43.559	43.624	43.688	43.752	43.817	43.881	43.945	44.010	44.074	44.139	44.203
780	44.203	44.267	44.332	44.396	44.461	44.525	44.590	44.655	44.719	44.784	44.848
790	44.848	44.913	44.977	45.042	45.107	45.171	45.236	45.301	45.365	45.430	45.494
800	45.494	45.559	45.624	45.688	45.753	45.818	45.882	45.947	46.011	46.076	46.141
810	46.141	46.205	46.270	46.334	46.399	46.464	46.528	46.593	46.657	46.722	46.786
820	46.786	46.851	46.915	46.980	47.044	47.109	47.173	47.238	47.302	47.367	47.431
830	47.431	47.495	47.560	47.624	47.688	47.753	47.817	47.881	47.946	48.010	48.074
840	48.074	48.138	48.202	48.267	48.331	48.395	48.459	48.523	48.587	48.651	48.715
850	48.715	48.779	48.843	48.907	48.971	49.034	49.098	49.162	49.226	49.290	49.353
860	49.353	49.417	49.481	49.544	49.608	49.672	49.735	49.799	49.862	49.926	49.989
870	49.989	50.052	50.116	50.179	50.243	50.306	50.369	50.432	50.495	50.559	50.622
880	50.622	50.685	50.748	50.811	50.874	50.937	51.000	51.063	51.126	51.188	51.251
890	51.251	51.314	51.377	51.439	51.502	51.565	51.627	51.690	51.752	51.815	51.877
900	51.877	51.940	52.002	52.064	52.127	52.189	52.251	52.314	52.376	52.438	52.500
910	52.500	52.562	52.624	52.686	52.748	52.810	52.872	52.934	52.996	53.057	53.119
920	53.119	53.181	53.243	53.304	53.366	53.427	53.489	53.550	53.612	53.673	53.735
930	53.735	53.796	53.857	53.919	53.980	54.041	54.102	54.164	54.225	54.286	54.347
940	54.347	54.408	54.469	54.530	54.591	54.652	54.713	54.773	54.834	54.895	54.956
950	54.956	55.016	55.077	55.138	55.198	55.259	55.319	55.380	55.440	55.501	55.561
960	55.561	55.622	55.682	55.742	55.803	55.863	55.923	55.983	56.043	56.104	56.164
970	56.164	56.224	56.284	56.344	56.404	56.464	56.524	56.584	56.643	56.703	56.763
980	56.763	56.823	56.883	56.942	57.002	57.062	57.121	57.181	57.240	57.300	57.360
990	57.360	57.419	57.479	57.538	57.597	57.657	57.716	57.776	57.835	57.894	57.953
1000	57.953	58.013	58.072	58.131	58.190	58.249	58.309	58.368	58.427	58.486	58.545
1010	58.545	58.604	58.663	58.722	58.781	58.840	58.899	58.957	59.016	59.075	59.134
1020	59.134	59.193	59.252	59.310	59.369	59.428	59.487	59.545	59.604	59.663	59.721
1030	59.721	59.780	59.838	59.897	59.956	60.014	60.073	60.131	60.190	60.248	60.307
1040	60.307	60.365	60.423	60.482	60.540	60.599	60.657	60.715	60.774	60.832	60.890

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

1050 60.890 60.949 61.007 61.065 61.123 61.182 61.240 61.298 61.356 61.415 61.473  
1060 61.473 61.531 61.589 61.647 61.705 61.763 61.822 61.880 61.938 61.996 62.054  
1070 62.054 62.112 62.170 62.228 62.286 62.344 62.402 62.460 62.518 62.576 62.634  
1080 62.634 62.692 62.750 62.808 62.866 62.924 62.982 63.040 63.098 63.156 63.214  
1090 63.214 63.271 63.329 63.387 63.445 63.503 63.561 63.619 63.677 63.734 63.792

1100 63.792 63.850 63.908 63.966 64.024 64.081 64.139 64.197 64.255 64.313 64.370  
1110 64.370 64.428 64.486 64.544 64.602 64.659 64.717 64.775 64.833 64.890 64.948  
1120 64.948 65.006 65.064 65.121 65.179 65.237 65.295 65.352 65.410 65.468 65.525  
1130 65.525 65.583 65.641 65.699 65.756 65.814 65.872 65.929 65.987 66.045 66.102  
1140 66.102 66.160 66.218 66.275 66.333 66.391 66.448 66.506 66.564 66.621 66.679

1150 66.679 66.737 66.794 66.852 66.910 66.967 67.025 67.082 67.140 67.198 67.255  
1160 67.255 67.313 67.370 67.428 67.486 67.543 67.601 67.658 67.716 67.773 67.831  
1170 67.831 67.888 67.946 68.003 68.061 68.119 68.176 68.234 68.291 68.348 68.406  
1180 68.406 68.463 68.521 68.578 68.636 68.693 68.751 68.808 68.865 68.923 68.980  
1190 68.980 69.037 69.095 69.152 69.209 69.267 69.324 69.381 69.439 69.496 69.553

1200 69.553

°C      0        1        2        3        4        5        6        7        8        9        10

\*\*\*\*\*

\* This section contains coefficients for type J thermocouples for  
\* the two subranges of temperature listed below. The coefficients  
\* are in units of °C and mV and are listed in the order of constant  
\* term up to the highest order. The equation is of the form  
\*  $E = \sum_{i=0}^n c_i t^i$ .

\*

\* Temperature Range (°C)

\* -210.000 to 760.000

\* 760.000 to 1200.000

\*\*\*\*\*

name: reference function on ITS-90

type: J

temperature units: °C

emf units: mV

range: -210.000, 760.000, 8

0.000000000000E+00

0.503811878150E-01

0.304758369300E-04

-0.856810657200E-07

0.132281952950E-09

-0.170529583370E-12

0.209480906970E-15

-0.125383953360E-18

0.156317256970E-22

range: 760.000, 1200.000, 5

0.296456256810E+03

-0.149761277860E+01

0.317871039240E-02

-0.318476867010E-05

0.157208190040E-08

-0.306913690560E-12

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*****
* This section contains coefficients of approximate inverse
* functions for type J thermocouples for the subranges of
* temperature and voltage listed below. The range of errors of
* the approximate inverse function for each subrange is also given.
* The coefficients are in units of °C and mV and are listed in
* the order of constant term up to the highest order.
* The equation is of the form t_90 = d_0 + d_1*E + d_2*E^2 + d_n*E^n,
* where E is in mV and t_90 is in °C.
*
* Temperature      Voltage      Error
* range           range       range
* (°C)           (mV)       (°C)
* -210. to 0.    -8.095 to 0.000  -0.05 to 0.03
* 0. to 760.    0.000 to 42.919  -0.04 to 0.04
* 760. to 1200  42.919 to 69.553 -0.04 to 0.03
*****

```

Inverse coefficients for type J:

Temperature	-210.	0.	760.
Range:	0.	760.	1200.
Voltage	-8.095	0.000	42.919
Range:	0.000	42.919	69.553
	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-3.11358187E+03
	1.9528268E+01	1.978425E+01	3.00543684E+02
	-1.2286185E+00	-2.001204E-01	-9.94773230E+00
	-1.0752178E+00	1.036969E-02	1.70276630E-01
	-5.9086933E-01	-2.549687E-04	-1.43033468E-03
	-1.7256713E-01	3.585153E-06	4.73886084E-06
	-2.8131513E-02	-5.344285E-08	0.00000000E+00
	-2.3963370E-03	5.099890E-10	0.00000000E+00
	-8.3823321E-05	0.0000000E+00	0.00000000E+00
Error	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04
Range:	0.03	0.04	0.03

**ITS-90 Table for type K thermocouple**

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
-270	-6.458										
-260	-6.441	-6.444	-6.446	-6.448	-6.450	-6.452	-6.453	-6.455	-6.456	-6.457	-6.458
-250	-6.404	-6.408	-6.413	-6.417	-6.421	-6.425	-6.429	-6.432	-6.435	-6.438	-6.441
-240	-6.344	-6.351	-6.358	-6.364	-6.370	-6.377	-6.382	-6.388	-6.393	-6.399	-6.404
-230	-6.262	-6.271	-6.280	-6.289	-6.297	-6.306	-6.314	-6.322	-6.329	-6.337	-6.344
-220	-6.158	-6.170	-6.181	-6.192	-6.202	-6.213	-6.223	-6.233	-6.243	-6.252	-6.262
-210	-6.035	-6.048	-6.061	-6.074	-6.087	-6.099	-6.111	-6.123	-6.135	-6.147	-6.158
-200	-5.891	-5.907	-5.922	-5.936	-5.951	-5.965	-5.980	-5.994	-6.007	-6.021	-6.035
-190	-5.730	-5.747	-5.763	-5.780	-5.797	-5.813	-5.829	-5.845	-5.861	-5.876	-5.891
-180	-5.550	-5.569	-5.588	-5.606	-5.624	-5.642	-5.660	-5.678	-5.695	-5.713	-5.730
-170	-5.354	-5.374	-5.395	-5.415	-5.435	-5.454	-5.474	-5.493	-5.512	-5.531	-5.550
-160	-5.141	-5.163	-5.185	-5.207	-5.228	-5.250	-5.271	-5.292	-5.313	-5.333	-5.354
-150	-4.913	-4.936	-4.960	-4.983	-5.006	-5.029	-5.052	-5.074	-5.097	-5.119	-5.141
-140	-4.669	-4.694	-4.719	-4.744	-4.768	-4.793	-4.817	-4.841	-4.865	-4.889	-4.913
-130	-4.411	-4.437	-4.463	-4.490	-4.516	-4.542	-4.567	-4.593	-4.618	-4.644	-4.669
-120	-4.138	-4.166	-4.194	-4.221	-4.249	-4.276	-4.303	-4.330	-4.357	-4.384	-4.411
-110	-3.852	-3.882	-3.911	-3.939	-3.968	-3.997	-4.025	-4.054	-4.082	-4.110	-4.138
-100	-3.554	-3.584	-3.614	-3.645	-3.675	-3.705	-3.734	-3.764	-3.794	-3.823	-3.852
-90	-3.243	-3.274	-3.306	-3.337	-3.368	-3.400	-3.431	-3.462	-3.492	-3.523	-3.554
-80	-2.920	-2.953	-2.986	-3.018	-3.050	-3.083	-3.115	-3.147	-3.179	-3.211	-3.243
-70	-2.587	-2.620	-2.654	-2.688	-2.721	-2.755	-2.788	-2.821	-2.854	-2.887	-2.920
-60	-2.243	-2.278	-2.312	-2.347	-2.382	-2.416	-2.450	-2.485	-2.519	-2.553	-2.587
-50	-1.889	-1.925	-1.961	-1.996	-2.032	-2.067	-2.103	-2.138	-2.173	-2.208	-2.243
-40	-1.527	-1.564	-1.600	-1.637	-1.673	-1.709	-1.745	-1.782	-1.818	-1.854	-1.889
-30	-1.156	-1.194	-1.231	-1.268	-1.305	-1.343	-1.380	-1.417	-1.453	-1.490	-1.527
-20	-0.778	-0.816	-0.854	-0.892	-0.930	-0.968	-1.006	-1.043	-1.081	-1.119	-1.156
-10	-0.392	-0.431	-0.470	-0.508	-0.547	-0.586	-0.624	-0.663	-0.701	-0.739	-0.778
0	0.000	-0.039	-0.079	-0.118	-0.157	-0.197	-0.236	-0.275	-0.314	-0.353	-0.392
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type K thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
0	0.000	0.039	0.079	0.119	0.158	0.198	0.238	0.277	0.317	0.357	0.397
10	0.397	0.437	0.477	0.517	0.557	0.597	0.637	0.677	0.718	0.758	0.798
20	0.798	0.838	0.879	0.919	0.960	1.000	1.041	1.081	1.122	1.163	1.203
30	1.203	1.244	1.285	1.326	1.366	1.407	1.448	1.489	1.530	1.571	1.612
40	1.612	1.653	1.694	1.735	1.776	1.817	1.858	1.899	1.941	1.982	2.023
50	2.023	2.064	2.106	2.147	2.188	2.230	2.271	2.312	2.354	2.395	2.436
60	2.436	2.478	2.519	2.561	2.602	2.644	2.685	2.727	2.768	2.810	2.851
70	2.851	2.893	2.934	2.976	3.017	3.059	3.100	3.142	3.184	3.225	3.267
80	3.267	3.308	3.350	3.391	3.433	3.474	3.516	3.557	3.599	3.640	3.682
90	3.682	3.723	3.765	3.806	3.848	3.889	3.931	3.972	4.013	4.055	4.096
100	4.096	4.138	4.179	4.220	4.262	4.303	4.344	4.385	4.427	4.468	4.509
110	4.509	4.550	4.591	4.633	4.674	4.715	4.756	4.797	4.838	4.879	4.920
120	4.920	4.961	5.002	5.043	5.084	5.124	5.165	5.206	5.247	5.288	5.328
130	5.328	5.369	5.410	5.450	5.491	5.532	5.572	5.613	5.653	5.694	5.735
140	5.735	5.775	5.815	5.856	5.896	5.937	5.977	6.017	6.058	6.098	6.138
150	6.138	6.179	6.219	6.259	6.299	6.339	6.380	6.420	6.460	6.500	6.540
160	6.540	6.580	6.620	6.660	6.701	6.741	6.781	6.821	6.861	6.901	6.941
170	6.941	6.981	7.021	7.060	7.100	7.140	7.180	7.220	7.260	7.300	7.340
180	7.340	7.380	7.420	7.460	7.500	7.540	7.579	7.619	7.659	7.699	7.739
190	7.739	7.779	7.819	7.859	7.899	7.939	7.979	8.019	8.059	8.099	8.138
200	8.138	8.178	8.218	8.258	8.298	8.338	8.378	8.418	8.458	8.499	8.539
210	8.539	8.579	8.619	8.659	8.699	8.739	8.779	8.819	8.860	8.900	8.940
220	8.940	8.980	9.020	9.061	9.101	9.141	9.181	9.222	9.262	9.302	9.343
230	9.343	9.383	9.423	9.464	9.504	9.545	9.585	9.626	9.666	9.707	9.747
240	9.747	9.788	9.828	9.869	9.909	9.950	9.991	10.031	10.072	10.113	10.153
250	10.153	10.194	10.235	10.276	10.316	10.357	10.398	10.439	10.480	10.520	10.561
260	10.561	10.602	10.643	10.684	10.725	10.766	10.807	10.848	10.889	10.930	10.971
270	10.971	11.012	11.053	11.094	11.135	11.176	11.217	11.259	11.300	11.341	11.382
280	11.382	11.423	11.465	11.506	11.547	11.588	11.630	11.671	11.712	11.753	11.795
290	11.795	11.836	11.877	11.919	11.960	12.001	12.043	12.084	12.126	12.167	12.209
300	12.209	12.250	12.291	12.333	12.374	12.416	12.457	12.499	12.540	12.582	12.624
310	12.624	12.665	12.707	12.748	12.790	12.831	12.873	12.915	12.956	12.998	13.040
320	13.040	13.081	13.123	13.165	13.206	13.248	13.290	13.331	13.373	13.415	13.457
330	13.457	13.498	13.540	13.582	13.624	13.665	13.707	13.749	13.791	13.833	13.874
340	13.874	13.916	13.958	14.000	14.042	14.084	14.126	14.167	14.209	14.251	14.293
350	14.293	14.335	14.377	14.419	14.461	14.503	14.545	14.587	14.629	14.671	14.713
360	14.713	14.755	14.797	14.839	14.881	14.923	14.965	15.007	15.049	15.091	15.133
370	15.133	15.175	15.217	15.259	15.301	15.343	15.385	15.427	15.469	15.511	15.554
380	15.554	15.596	15.638	15.680	15.722	15.764	15.806	15.849	15.891	15.933	15.975
390	15.975	16.017	16.059	16.102	16.144	16.186	16.228	16.270	16.313	16.355	16.397
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

ITS-90 Table for type K thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
400	16.397	16.439	16.482	16.524	16.566	16.608	16.651	16.693	16.735	16.778	16.820
410	16.820	16.862	16.904	16.947	16.989	17.031	17.074	17.116	17.158	17.201	17.243
420	17.243	17.285	17.328	17.370	17.413	17.455	17.497	17.540	17.582	17.624	17.667
430	17.667	17.709	17.752	17.794	17.837	17.879	17.921	17.964	18.006	18.049	18.091
440	18.091	18.134	18.176	18.218	18.261	18.303	18.346	18.388	18.431	18.473	18.516
450	18.516	18.558	18.601	18.643	18.686	18.728	18.771	18.813	18.856	18.898	18.941
460	18.941	18.983	19.026	19.068	19.111	19.154	19.196	19.239	19.281	19.324	19.366
470	19.366	19.409	19.451	19.494	19.537	19.579	19.622	19.664	19.707	19.750	19.792
480	19.792	19.835	19.877	19.920	19.962	20.005	20.048	20.090	20.133	20.175	20.218
490	20.218	20.261	20.303	20.346	20.389	20.431	20.474	20.516	20.559	20.602	20.644
500	20.644	20.687	20.730	20.772	20.815	20.857	20.900	20.943	20.985	21.028	21.071
510	21.071	21.113	21.156	21.199	21.241	21.284	21.326	21.369	21.412	21.454	21.497
520	21.497	21.540	21.582	21.625	21.668	21.710	21.753	21.796	21.838	21.881	21.924
530	21.924	21.966	22.009	22.052	22.094	22.137	22.179	22.222	22.265	22.307	22.350
540	22.350	22.393	22.435	22.478	22.521	22.563	22.606	22.649	22.691	22.734	22.776
550	22.776	22.819	22.862	22.904	22.947	22.990	23.032	23.075	23.117	23.160	23.203
560	23.203	23.245	23.288	23.331	23.373	23.416	23.458	23.501	23.544	23.586	23.629
570	23.629	23.671	23.714	23.757	23.799	23.842	23.884	23.927	23.970	24.012	24.055
580	24.055	24.097	24.140	24.182	24.225	24.267	24.310	24.353	24.395	24.438	24.480
590	24.480	24.523	24.565	24.608	24.650	24.693	24.735	24.778	24.820	24.863	24.905
600	24.905	24.948	24.990	25.033	25.075	25.118	25.160	25.203	25.245	25.288	25.330
610	25.330	25.373	25.415	25.458	25.500	25.543	25.585	25.627	25.670	25.712	25.755
620	25.755	25.797	25.840	25.882	25.924	25.967	26.009	26.052	26.094	26.136	26.179
630	26.179	26.221	26.263	26.306	26.348	26.390	26.433	26.475	26.517	26.560	26.602
640	26.602	26.644	26.687	26.729	26.771	26.814	26.856	26.898	26.940	26.983	27.025
650	27.025	27.067	27.109	27.152	27.194	27.236	27.278	27.320	27.363	27.405	27.447
660	27.447	27.489	27.531	27.574	27.616	27.658	27.700	27.742	27.784	27.826	27.869
670	27.869	27.911	27.953	27.995	28.037	28.079	28.121	28.163	28.205	28.247	28.289
680	28.289	28.332	28.374	28.416	28.458	28.500	28.542	28.584	28.626	28.668	28.710
690	28.710	28.752	28.794	28.835	28.877	28.919	28.961	29.003	29.045	29.087	29.129
700	29.129	29.171	29.213	29.255	29.297	29.338	29.380	29.422	29.464	29.506	29.548
710	29.548	29.589	29.631	29.673	29.715	29.757	29.798	29.840	29.882	29.924	29.965
720	29.965	30.007	30.049	30.090	30.132	30.174	30.216	30.257	30.299	30.341	30.382
730	30.382	30.424	30.466	30.507	30.549	30.590	30.632	30.674	30.715	30.757	30.798
740	30.798	30.840	30.881	30.923	30.964	31.006	31.047	31.089	31.130	31.172	31.213
750	31.213	31.255	31.296	31.338	31.379	31.421	31.462	31.504	31.545	31.586	31.628
760	31.628	31.669	31.710	31.752	31.793	31.834	31.876	31.917	31.958	32.000	32.041
770	32.041	32.082	32.124	32.165	32.206	32.247	32.289	32.330	32.371	32.412	32.453
780	32.453	32.495	32.536	32.577	32.618	32.659	32.700	32.742	32.783	32.824	32.865
790	32.865	32.906	32.947	32.988	33.029	33.070	33.111	33.152	33.193	33.234	33.275
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type K thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
800	33.275	33.316	33.357	33.398	33.439	33.480	33.521	33.562	33.603	33.644	33.685
810	33.685	33.726	33.767	33.808	33.848	33.889	33.930	33.971	34.012	34.053	34.093
820	34.093	34.134	34.175	34.216	34.257	34.297	34.338	34.379	34.420	34.460	34.501
830	34.501	34.542	34.582	34.623	34.664	34.704	34.745	34.786	34.826	34.867	34.908
840	34.908	34.948	34.989	35.029	35.070	35.110	35.151	35.192	35.232	35.273	35.313
850	35.313	35.354	35.394	35.435	35.475	35.516	35.556	35.596	35.637	35.677	35.718
860	35.718	35.758	35.798	35.839	35.879	35.920	35.960	36.000	36.041	36.081	36.121
870	36.121	36.162	36.202	36.242	36.282	36.323	36.363	36.403	36.443	36.484	36.524
880	36.524	36.564	36.604	36.644	36.685	36.725	36.765	36.805	36.845	36.885	36.925
890	36.925	36.965	37.006	37.046	37.086	37.126	37.166	37.206	37.246	37.286	37.326
900	37.326	37.366	37.406	37.446	37.486	37.526	37.566	37.606	37.646	37.686	37.725
910	37.725	37.765	37.805	37.845	37.885	37.925	37.965	38.005	38.044	38.084	38.124
920	38.124	38.164	38.204	38.243	38.283	38.323	38.363	38.402	38.442	38.482	38.522
930	38.522	38.561	38.601	38.641	38.680	38.720	38.760	38.799	38.839	38.878	38.918
940	38.918	38.958	38.997	39.037	39.076	39.116	39.155	39.195	39.235	39.274	39.314
950	39.314	39.353	39.393	39.432	39.471	39.511	39.550	39.590	39.629	39.669	39.708
960	39.708	39.747	39.787	39.826	39.866	39.905	39.944	39.984	40.023	40.062	40.101
970	40.101	40.141	40.180	40.219	40.259	40.298	40.337	40.376	40.415	40.455	40.494
980	40.494	40.533	40.572	40.611	40.651	40.690	40.729	40.768	40.807	40.846	40.885
990	40.885	40.924	40.963	41.002	41.042	41.081	41.120	41.159	41.198	41.237	41.276
1000	41.276	41.315	41.354	41.393	41.431	41.470	41.509	41.548	41.587	41.626	41.665
1010	41.665	41.704	41.743	41.781	41.820	41.859	41.898	41.937	41.976	42.014	42.053
1020	42.053	42.092	42.131	42.169	42.208	42.247	42.286	42.324	42.363	42.402	42.440
1030	42.440	42.479	42.518	42.556	42.595	42.633	42.672	42.711	42.749	42.788	42.826
1040	42.826	42.865	42.903	42.942	42.980	43.019	43.057	43.096	43.134	43.173	43.211
1050	43.211	43.250	43.288	43.327	43.365	43.403	43.442	43.480	43.518	43.557	43.595
1060	43.595	43.633	43.672	43.710	43.748	43.787	43.825	43.863	43.901	43.940	43.978
1070	43.978	44.016	44.054	44.092	44.130	44.169	44.207	44.245	44.283	44.321	44.359
1080	44.359	44.397	44.435	44.473	44.512	44.550	44.588	44.626	44.664	44.702	44.740
1090	44.740	44.778	44.816	44.853	44.891	44.929	44.967	45.005	45.043	45.081	45.119
1100	45.119	45.157	45.194	45.232	45.270	45.308	45.346	45.383	45.421	45.459	45.497
1110	45.497	45.534	45.572	45.610	45.647	45.685	45.723	45.760	45.798	45.836	45.873
1120	45.873	45.911	45.948	45.986	46.024	46.061	46.099	46.136	46.174	46.211	46.249
1130	46.249	46.286	46.324	46.361	46.398	46.436	46.473	46.511	46.548	46.585	46.623
1140	46.623	46.660	46.697	46.735	46.772	46.809	46.847	46.884	46.921	46.958	46.995
1150	46.995	47.033	47.070	47.107	47.144	47.181	47.218	47.256	47.293	47.330	47.367
1160	47.367	47.404	47.441	47.478	47.515	47.552	47.589	47.626	47.663	47.700	47.737
1170	47.737	47.774	47.811	47.848	47.884	47.921	47.958	47.995	48.032	48.069	48.105
1180	48.105	48.142	48.179	48.216	48.252	48.289	48.326	48.363	48.399	48.436	48.473
1190	48.473	48.509	48.546	48.582	48.619	48.656	48.692	48.729	48.765	48.802	48.838
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

ITS-90 Table for type K thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
1200	48.838	48.875	48.911	48.948	48.984	49.021	49.057	49.093	49.130	49.166	49.202
1210	49.202	49.239	49.275	49.311	49.348	49.384	49.420	49.456	49.493	49.529	49.565
1220	49.565	49.601	49.637	49.674	49.710	49.746	49.782	49.818	49.854	49.890	49.926
1230	49.926	49.962	49.998	50.034	50.070	50.106	50.142	50.178	50.214	50.250	50.286
1240	50.286	50.322	50.358	50.393	50.429	50.465	50.501	50.537	50.572	50.608	50.644
1250	50.644	50.680	50.715	50.751	50.787	50.822	50.858	50.894	50.929	50.965	51.000
1260	51.000	51.036	51.071	51.107	51.142	51.178	51.213	51.249	51.284	51.320	51.355
1270	51.355	51.391	51.426	51.461	51.497	51.532	51.567	51.603	51.638	51.673	51.708
1280	51.708	51.744	51.779	51.814	51.849	51.885	51.920	51.955	51.990	52.025	52.060
1290	52.060	52.095	52.130	52.165	52.200	52.235	52.270	52.305	52.340	52.375	52.410
1300	52.410	52.445	52.480	52.515	52.550	52.585	52.620	52.654	52.689	52.724	52.759
1310	52.759	52.794	52.828	52.863	52.898	52.932	52.967	53.002	53.037	53.071	53.106
1320	53.106	53.140	53.175	53.210	53.244	53.279	53.313	53.348	53.382	53.417	53.451
1330	53.451	53.486	53.520	53.555	53.589	53.623	53.658	53.692	53.727	53.761	53.795
1340	53.795	53.830	53.864	53.898	53.932	53.967	54.001	54.035	54.069	54.104	54.138
1350	54.138	54.172	54.206	54.240	54.274	54.308	54.343	54.377	54.411	54.445	54.479
1360	54.479	54.513	54.547	54.581	54.615	54.649	54.683	54.717	54.751	54.785	54.819
1370	54.819	54.852	54.886								

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

\*\*\*\*\*

\* This section contains coefficients for type K thermocouples for  
\* the two subranges of temperature listed below. The coefficients  
\* are in units of °C and mV and are listed in the order of constant  
\* term up to the highest order. The equation below 0 °C is of the form  
\*  $E = \sum_{i=0}^n c_i t^i$ .

\*  
\* The equation above 0 °C is of the form  
\*  $E = \sum_{i=0}^n c_i t^i + a_0 \exp(a_1 (t - a_2)^2)$ .

\* Temperature Range (°C)  
\* -270.000 to 0.000  
\* 0.000 to 1372.000

\*\*\*\*\*

name: reference function on ITS-90

type: K

temperature units: °C

emf units: mV

range: -270.000, 0.000, 10

0.000000000000E+00

0.394501280250E-01

0.236223735980E-04

-0.328589067840E-06

-0.499048287770E-08

-0.675090591730E-10

-0.574103274280E-12

-0.310888728940E-14

-0.104516093650E-16

-0.198892668780E-19

-0.163226974860E-22

range: 0.000, 1372.000, 9

-0.176004136860E-01

0.389212049750E-01

0.185587700320E-04

-0.994575928740E-07

0.318409457190E-09

-0.560728448890E-12

0.560750590590E-15

-0.320207200030E-18

0.971511471520E-22

-0.121047212750E-25

exponential:

a0 = 0.118597600000E+00

a1 = -0.118343200000E-03

a2 = 0.126968600000E+03

\*\*\*\*\*

\* This section contains coefficients of approximate inverse  
 \* functions for type K thermocouples for the subranges of  
 \* temperature and voltage listed below. The range of errors of  
 \* the approximate inverse function for each subrange is also given.  
 \* The coefficients are in units of °C and mV and are listed in  
 \* the order of constant term up to the highest order.  
 \* The equation is of the form  $t_{90} = d_0 + d_1 * E + d_2 * E^2 + d_n * E^n$ ,  
 \* where E is in mV and  $t_{90}$  is in °C.

\*

Temperature range (°C)	Voltage range (mV)	Error range (°C)
-200. to 0.	-5.891 to 0.000	-0.02 to 0.04
0. to 500.	0.000 to 20.644	-0.05 to 0.04
500. to 1372.	20.644 to 54.886	-0.05 to 0.06

\*\*\*\*\*

Inverse coefficients for type K:

Temperature	-200.	0.	500.
Range:	0.	500.	1372.
Voltage	-5.891	0.000	20.644
Range:	0.000	20.644	54.886

```

0.0000000E+00 0.0000000E+00 -1.318058E+02
2.5173462E+01 2.508355E+01 4.830222E+01
-1.1662878E+00 7.860106E-02 -1.646031E+00
-1.0833638E+00 -2.503131E-01 5.464731E-02
-8.9773540E-01 8.315270E-02 -9.650715E-04
-3.7342377E-01 -1.228034E-02 8.802193E-06
-8.6632643E-02 9.804036E-04 -3.110810E-08
-1.0450598E-02 -4.413030E-05 0.000000E+00
-5.1920577E-04 1.057734E-06 0.000000E+00
0.0000000E+00 -1.052755E-08 0.000000E+00
    
```

Error	-0.02	-0.05	-0.05
Range:	0.04	0.04	0.06

**ITS-90 Table for type N thermocouple**

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
-270	-4.345										
-260	-4.336	-4.337	-4.339	-4.340	-4.341	-4.342	-4.343	-4.344	-4.344	-4.345	-4.345
-250	-4.313	-4.316	-4.319	-4.321	-4.324	-4.326	-4.328	-4.330	-4.332	-4.334	-4.336
-240	-4.277	-4.281	-4.285	-4.289	-4.293	-4.297	-4.300	-4.304	-4.307	-4.310	-4.313
-230	-4.226	-4.232	-4.238	-4.243	-4.248	-4.254	-4.258	-4.263	-4.268	-4.273	-4.277
-220	-4.162	-4.169	-4.176	-4.183	-4.189	-4.196	-4.202	-4.209	-4.215	-4.221	-4.226
-210	-4.083	-4.091	-4.100	-4.108	-4.116	-4.124	-4.132	-4.140	-4.147	-4.154	-4.162
-200	-3.990	-4.000	-4.010	-4.020	-4.029	-4.038	-4.048	-4.057	-4.066	-4.074	-4.083
-190	-3.884	-3.896	-3.907	-3.918	-3.928	-3.939	-3.950	-3.960	-3.970	-3.980	-3.990
-180	-3.766	-3.778	-3.790	-3.803	-3.815	-3.827	-3.838	-3.850	-3.862	-3.873	-3.884
-170	-3.634	-3.648	-3.662	-3.675	-3.688	-3.702	-3.715	-3.728	-3.740	-3.753	-3.766
-160	-3.491	-3.506	-3.521	-3.535	-3.550	-3.564	-3.578	-3.593	-3.607	-3.621	-3.634
-150	-3.336	-3.352	-3.368	-3.384	-3.400	-3.415	-3.431	-3.446	-3.461	-3.476	-3.491
-140	-3.171	-3.188	-3.205	-3.221	-3.238	-3.255	-3.271	-3.288	-3.304	-3.320	-3.336
-130	-2.994	-3.012	-3.030	-3.048	-3.066	-3.084	-3.101	-3.119	-3.136	-3.153	-3.171
-120	-2.808	-2.827	-2.846	-2.865	-2.883	-2.902	-2.921	-2.939	-2.958	-2.976	-2.994
-110	-2.612	-2.632	-2.652	-2.672	-2.691	-2.711	-2.730	-2.750	-2.769	-2.789	-2.808
-100	-2.407	-2.428	-2.448	-2.469	-2.490	-2.510	-2.531	-2.551	-2.571	-2.592	-2.612
-90	-2.193	-2.215	-2.237	-2.258	-2.280	-2.301	-2.322	-2.344	-2.365	-2.386	-2.407
-80	-1.972	-1.995	-2.017	-2.039	-2.062	-2.084	-2.106	-2.128	-2.150	-2.172	-2.193
-70	-1.744	-1.767	-1.790	-1.813	-1.836	-1.859	-1.882	-1.905	-1.927	-1.950	-1.972
-60	-1.509	-1.533	-1.557	-1.580	-1.604	-1.627	-1.651	-1.674	-1.698	-1.721	-1.744
-50	-1.269	-1.293	-1.317	-1.341	-1.366	-1.390	-1.414	-1.438	-1.462	-1.485	-1.509
-40	-1.023	-1.048	-1.072	-1.097	-1.122	-1.146	-1.171	-1.195	-1.220	-1.244	-1.269
-30	-0.772	-0.798	-0.823	-0.848	-0.873	-0.898	-0.923	-0.948	-0.973	-0.998	-1.023
-20	-0.518	-0.544	-0.569	-0.595	-0.620	-0.646	-0.671	-0.696	-0.722	-0.747	-0.772
-10	-0.260	-0.286	-0.312	-0.338	-0.364	-0.390	-0.415	-0.441	-0.467	-0.492	-0.518
0	0.000	-0.026	-0.052	-0.078	-0.104	-0.131	-0.157	-0.183	-0.209	-0.234	-0.260
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type N thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
0	0.000	0.026	0.052	0.078	0.104	0.130	0.156	0.182	0.208	0.235	0.261
10	0.261	0.287	0.313	0.340	0.366	0.393	0.419	0.446	0.472	0.499	0.525
20	0.525	0.552	0.578	0.605	0.632	0.659	0.685	0.712	0.739	0.766	0.793
30	0.793	0.820	0.847	0.874	0.901	0.928	0.955	0.983	1.010	1.037	1.065
40	1.065	1.092	1.119	1.147	1.174	1.202	1.229	1.257	1.284	1.312	1.340
50	1.340	1.368	1.395	1.423	1.451	1.479	1.507	1.535	1.563	1.591	1.619
60	1.619	1.647	1.675	1.703	1.732	1.760	1.788	1.817	1.845	1.873	1.902
70	1.902	1.930	1.959	1.988	2.016	2.045	2.074	2.102	2.131	2.160	2.189
80	2.189	2.218	2.247	2.276	2.305	2.334	2.363	2.392	2.421	2.450	2.480
90	2.480	2.509	2.538	2.568	2.597	2.626	2.656	2.685	2.715	2.744	2.774
100	2.774	2.804	2.833	2.863	2.893	2.923	2.953	2.983	3.012	3.042	3.072
110	3.072	3.102	3.133	3.163	3.193	3.223	3.253	3.283	3.314	3.344	3.374
120	3.374	3.405	3.435	3.466	3.496	3.527	3.557	3.588	3.619	3.649	3.680
130	3.680	3.711	3.742	3.772	3.803	3.834	3.865	3.896	3.927	3.958	3.989
140	3.989	4.020	4.051	4.083	4.114	4.145	4.176	4.208	4.239	4.270	4.302
150	4.302	4.333	4.365	4.396	4.428	4.459	4.491	4.523	4.554	4.586	4.618
160	4.618	4.650	4.681	4.713	4.745	4.777	4.809	4.841	4.873	4.905	4.937
170	4.937	4.969	5.001	5.033	5.066	5.098	5.130	5.162	5.195	5.227	5.259
180	5.259	5.292	5.324	5.357	5.389	5.422	5.454	5.487	5.520	5.552	5.585
190	5.585	5.618	5.650	5.683	5.716	5.749	5.782	5.815	5.847	5.880	5.913
200	5.913	5.946	5.979	6.013	6.046	6.079	6.112	6.145	6.178	6.211	6.245
210	6.245	6.278	6.311	6.345	6.378	6.411	6.445	6.478	6.512	6.545	6.579
220	6.579	6.612	6.646	6.680	6.713	6.747	6.781	6.814	6.848	6.882	6.916
230	6.916	6.949	6.983	7.017	7.051	7.085	7.119	7.153	7.187	7.221	7.255
240	7.255	7.289	7.323	7.357	7.392	7.426	7.460	7.494	7.528	7.563	7.597
250	7.597	7.631	7.666	7.700	7.734	7.769	7.803	7.838	7.872	7.907	7.941
260	7.941	7.976	8.010	8.045	8.080	8.114	8.149	8.184	8.218	8.253	8.288
270	8.288	8.323	8.358	8.392	8.427	8.462	8.497	8.532	8.567	8.602	8.637
280	8.637	8.672	8.707	8.742	8.777	8.812	8.847	8.882	8.918	8.953	8.988
290	8.988	9.023	9.058	9.094	9.129	9.164	9.200	9.235	9.270	9.306	9.341
300	9.341	9.377	9.412	9.448	9.483	9.519	9.554	9.590	9.625	9.661	9.696
310	9.696	9.732	9.768	9.803	9.839	9.875	9.910	9.946	9.982	10.018	10.054
320	10.054	10.089	10.125	10.161	10.197	10.233	10.269	10.305	10.341	10.377	10.413
330	10.413	10.449	10.485	10.521	10.557	10.593	10.629	10.665	10.701	10.737	10.774
340	10.774	10.810	10.846	10.882	10.918	10.955	10.991	11.027	11.064	11.100	11.136
350	11.136	11.173	11.209	11.245	11.282	11.318	11.355	11.391	11.428	11.464	11.501
360	11.501	11.537	11.574	11.610	11.647	11.683	11.720	11.757	11.793	11.830	11.867
370	11.867	11.903	11.940	11.977	12.013	12.050	12.087	12.124	12.160	12.197	12.234
380	12.234	12.271	12.308	12.345	12.382	12.418	12.455	12.492	12.529	12.566	12.603
390	12.603	12.640	12.677	12.714	12.751	12.788	12.825	12.862	12.899	12.937	12.974
400	12.974	13.011	13.048	13.085	13.122	13.159	13.197	13.234	13.271	13.308	13.346
410	13.346	13.383	13.420	13.457	13.495	13.532	13.569	13.607	13.644	13.682	13.719
420	13.719	13.756	13.794	13.831	13.869	13.906	13.944	13.981	14.019	14.056	14.094
430	14.094	14.131	14.169	14.206	14.244	14.281	14.319	14.356	14.394	14.432	14.469
440	14.469	14.507	14.545	14.582	14.620	14.658	14.695	14.733	14.771	14.809	14.846

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

450 14.846 14.884 14.922 14.960 14.998 15.035 15.073 15.111 15.149 15.187 15.225  
 460 15.225 15.262 15.300 15.338 15.376 15.414 15.452 15.490 15.528 15.566 15.604  
 470 15.604 15.642 15.680 15.718 15.756 15.794 15.832 15.870 15.908 15.946 15.984  
 480 15.984 16.022 16.060 16.099 16.137 16.175 16.213 16.251 16.289 16.327 16.366  
 490 16.366 16.404 16.442 16.480 16.518 16.557 16.595 16.633 16.671 16.710 16.748

500 16.748 16.786 16.824 16.863 16.901 16.939 16.978 17.016 17.054 17.093 17.131  
 510 17.131 17.169 17.208 17.246 17.285 17.323 17.361 17.400 17.438 17.477 17.515  
 520 17.515 17.554 17.592 17.630 17.669 17.707 17.746 17.784 17.823 17.861 17.900  
 530 17.900 17.938 17.977 18.016 18.054 18.093 18.131 18.170 18.208 18.247 18.286  
 540 18.286 18.324 18.363 18.401 18.440 18.479 18.517 18.556 18.595 18.633 18.672

550 18.672 18.711 18.749 18.788 18.827 18.865 18.904 18.943 18.982 19.020 19.059  
 560 19.059 19.098 19.136 19.175 19.214 19.253 19.292 19.330 19.369 19.408 19.447  
 570 19.447 19.485 19.524 19.563 19.602 19.641 19.680 19.718 19.757 19.796 19.835  
 580 19.835 19.874 19.913 19.952 19.990 20.029 20.068 20.107 20.146 20.185 20.224  
 590 20.224 20.263 20.302 20.341 20.379 20.418 20.457 20.496 20.535 20.574 20.613

°C      0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          10

## ITS-90 Table for type N thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
600	20.613	20.652	20.691	20.730	20.769	20.808	20.847	20.886	20.925	20.964	21.003
610	21.003	21.042	21.081	21.120	21.159	21.198	21.237	21.276	21.315	21.354	21.393
620	21.393	21.432	21.471	21.510	21.549	21.588	21.628	21.667	21.706	21.745	21.784
630	21.784	21.823	21.862	21.901	21.940	21.979	22.018	22.058	22.097	22.136	22.175
640	22.175	22.214	22.253	22.292	22.331	22.370	22.410	22.449	22.488	22.527	22.566
650	22.566	22.605	22.644	22.684	22.723	22.762	22.801	22.840	22.879	22.919	22.958
660	22.958	22.997	23.036	23.075	23.115	23.154	23.193	23.232	23.271	23.311	23.350
670	23.350	23.389	23.428	23.467	23.507	23.546	23.585	23.624	23.663	23.703	23.742
680	23.742	23.781	23.820	23.860	23.899	23.938	23.977	24.016	24.056	24.095	24.134
690	24.134	24.173	24.213	24.252	24.291	24.330	24.370	24.409	24.448	24.487	24.527
700	24.527	24.566	24.605	24.644	24.684	24.723	24.762	24.801	24.841	24.880	24.919
710	24.919	24.959	24.998	25.037	25.076	25.116	25.155	25.194	25.233	25.273	25.312
720	25.312	25.351	25.391	25.430	25.469	25.508	25.548	25.587	25.626	25.666	25.705
730	25.705	25.744	25.783	25.823	25.862	25.901	25.941	25.980	26.019	26.058	26.098
740	26.098	26.137	26.176	26.216	26.255	26.294	26.333	26.373	26.412	26.451	26.491
750	26.491	26.530	26.569	26.608	26.648	26.687	26.726	26.766	26.805	26.844	26.883
760	26.883	26.923	26.962	27.001	27.041	27.080	27.119	27.158	27.198	27.237	27.276
770	27.276	27.316	27.355	27.394	27.433	27.473	27.512	27.551	27.591	27.630	27.669
780	27.669	27.708	27.748	27.787	27.826	27.866	27.905	27.944	27.983	28.023	28.062
790	28.062	28.101	28.140	28.180	28.219	28.258	28.297	28.337	28.376	28.415	28.455
800	28.455	28.494	28.533	28.572	28.612	28.651	28.690	28.729	28.769	28.808	28.847
810	28.847	28.886	28.926	28.965	29.004	29.043	29.083	29.122	29.161	29.200	29.239
820	29.239	29.279	29.318	29.357	29.396	29.436	29.475	29.514	29.553	29.592	29.632
830	29.632	29.671	29.710	29.749	29.789	29.828	29.867	29.906	29.945	29.985	30.024
840	30.024	30.063	30.102	30.141	30.181	30.220	30.259	30.298	30.337	30.376	30.416
850	30.416	30.455	30.494	30.533	30.572	30.611	30.651	30.690	30.729	30.768	30.807
860	30.807	30.846	30.886	30.925	30.964	31.003	31.042	31.081	31.120	31.160	31.199
870	31.199	31.238	31.277	31.316	31.355	31.394	31.433	31.473	31.512	31.551	31.590
880	31.590	31.629	31.668	31.707	31.746	31.785	31.824	31.863	31.903	31.942	31.981
890	31.981	32.020	32.059	32.098	32.137	32.176	32.215	32.254	32.293	32.332	32.371
900	32.371	32.410	32.449	32.488	32.527	32.566	32.605	32.644	32.683	32.722	32.761
910	32.761	32.800	32.839	32.878	32.917	32.956	32.995	33.034	33.073	33.112	33.151
920	33.151	33.190	33.229	33.268	33.307	33.346	33.385	33.424	33.463	33.502	33.541
930	33.541	33.580	33.619	33.658	33.697	33.736	33.774	33.813	33.852	33.891	33.930
940	33.930	33.969	34.008	34.047	34.086	34.124	34.163	34.202	34.241	34.280	34.319
950	34.319	34.358	34.396	34.435	34.474	34.513	34.552	34.591	34.629	34.668	34.707
960	34.707	34.746	34.785	34.823	34.862	34.901	34.940	34.979	35.017	35.056	35.095
970	35.095	35.134	35.172	35.211	35.250	35.289	35.327	35.366	35.405	35.444	35.482
980	35.482	35.521	35.560	35.598	35.637	35.676	35.714	35.753	35.792	35.831	35.869
990	35.869	35.908	35.946	35.985	36.024	36.062	36.101	36.140	36.178	36.217	36.256
1000	36.256	36.294	36.333	36.371	36.410	36.449	36.487	36.526	36.564	36.603	36.641
1010	36.641	36.680	36.718	36.757	36.796	36.834	36.873	36.911	36.950	36.988	37.027
1020	37.027	37.065	37.104	37.142	37.181	37.219	37.258	37.296	37.334	37.373	37.411
1030	37.411	37.450	37.488	37.527	37.565	37.603	37.642	37.680	37.719	37.757	37.795
1040	37.795	37.834	37.872	37.911	37.949	37.987	38.026	38.064	38.102	38.141	38.179

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

1050	38.179	38.217	38.256	38.294	38.332	38.370	38.409	38.447	38.485	38.524	38.562
1060	38.562	38.600	38.638	38.677	38.715	38.753	38.791	38.829	38.868	38.906	38.944
1070	38.944	38.982	39.020	39.059	39.097	39.135	39.173	39.211	39.249	39.287	39.326
1080	39.326	39.364	39.402	39.440	39.478	39.516	39.554	39.592	39.630	39.668	39.706
1090	39.706	39.744	39.783	39.821	39.859	39.897	39.935	39.973	40.011	40.049	40.087
1100	40.087	40.125	40.163	40.201	40.238	40.276	40.314	40.352	40.390	40.428	40.466
1110	40.466	40.504	40.542	40.580	40.618	40.655	40.693	40.731	40.769	40.807	40.845
1120	40.845	40.883	40.920	40.958	40.996	41.034	41.072	41.109	41.147	41.185	41.223
1130	41.223	41.260	41.298	41.336	41.374	41.411	41.449	41.487	41.525	41.562	41.600
1140	41.600	41.638	41.675	41.713	41.751	41.788	41.826	41.864	41.901	41.939	41.976
1150	41.976	42.014	42.052	42.089	42.127	42.164	42.202	42.239	42.277	42.314	42.352
1160	42.352	42.390	42.427	42.465	42.502	42.540	42.577	42.614	42.652	42.689	42.727
1170	42.727	42.764	42.802	42.839	42.877	42.914	42.951	42.989	43.026	43.064	43.101
1180	43.101	43.138	43.176	43.213	43.250	43.288	43.325	43.362	43.399	43.437	43.474
1190	43.474	43.511	43.549	43.586	43.623	43.660	43.698	43.735	43.772	43.809	43.846
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

ITS-90 Table for type N thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
1200	43.846	43.884	43.921	43.958	43.995	44.032	44.069	44.106	44.144	44.181	44.218
1210	44.218	44.255	44.292	44.329	44.366	44.403	44.440	44.477	44.514	44.551	44.588
1220	44.588	44.625	44.662	44.699	44.736	44.773	44.810	44.847	44.884	44.921	44.958
1230	44.958	44.995	45.032	45.069	45.105	45.142	45.179	45.216	45.253	45.290	45.326
1240	45.326	45.363	45.400	45.437	45.474	45.510	45.547	45.584	45.621	45.657	45.694
1250	45.694	45.731	45.767	45.804	45.841	45.877	45.914	45.951	45.987	46.024	46.060
1260	46.060	46.097	46.133	46.170	46.207	46.243	46.280	46.316	46.353	46.389	46.425
1270	46.425	46.462	46.498	46.535	46.571	46.608	46.644	46.680	46.717	46.753	46.789
1280	46.789	46.826	46.862	46.898	46.935	46.971	47.007	47.043	47.079	47.116	47.152
1290	47.152	47.188	47.224	47.260	47.296	47.333	47.369	47.405	47.441	47.477	47.513
1300	47.513										

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

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\* This section contains coefficients for type N thermocouples for  
\* the two subranges of temperature listed below. The coefficients  
\* are in units of °C and mV and are listed in the order of constant  
\* term up to the highest order. The equation is of the form  
\*  $E = \sum_{i=0}^n c_i t^i$ .

\*

\* Temperature Range (°C)

\* -270.000 to 0.000

\* 0.000 to 1300.000

\*\*\*\*\*

name: reference function on ITS-90

type: N

temperature units: °C

emf units: mV

range: -270.000, 0.000, 8

0.000000000000E+00

0.261591059620E-01

0.109574842280E-04

-0.938411115540E-07

-0.464120397590E-10

-0.263033577160E-11

-0.226534380030E-13

-0.760893007910E-16

-0.934196678350E-19

range: 0.000, 1300.000, 10

0.000000000000E+00

0.259293946010E-01

0.157101418800E-04

0.438256272370E-07

-0.252611697940E-09

0.643118193390E-12

-0.100634715190E-14

0.997453389920E-18

-0.608632456070E-21

0.208492293390E-24

-0.306821961510E-28

\*\*\*\*\*  
 \* This section contains coefficients of approximate inverse  
 \* functions for type N thermocouples for the subranges of  
 \* temperature and voltage listed below. The range of errors of  
 \* the approximate inverse function for each subrange is also given.  
 \* The coefficients are in units of °C and mV and are listed in  
 \* the order of constant term up to the highest order.  
 \* The equation is of the form  $t_{90} = d_0 + d_1 * E + d_2 * E^2 + d_n * E^n$ ,  
 \* where E is in mV and  $t_{90}$  is in °C.  
 \*  
 \* Temperature          Voltage          Error  
 \* range                  range                  range  
 \* (°C)                    (mV)                    (°C)  
 \* -200. to 0.          -3.990 to 0.000      -0.02 to 0.03  
 \* 0. to 600.            0.000 to 20.613      -0.02 to 0.03  
 \* 600. to 1300.        20.613 to 47.513     -0.04 to 0.02  
 \*\*\*\*\*

Inverse coefficients for type N:

Temperature	-200.	0.	600.
Range:	0.	600.	1300.
Voltage	-3.990	0.000	20.613
Range:	0.000	20.613	47.513
	0.0000000E+00	0.000000E+00	1.972485E+01
	3.8436847E+01	3.86896E+01	3.300943E+01
	1.1010485E+00	-1.08267E+00	-3.915159E-01
	5.2229312E+00	4.70205E-02	9.855391E-03
	7.2060525E+00	-2.12169E-06	-1.274371E-04
	5.8488586E+00	-1.17272E-04	7.767022E-07
	2.7754916E+00	5.39280E-06	0.000000E+00
	7.7075166E-01	-7.98156E-08	0.000000E+00
	1.1582665E-01	0.000000E+00	0.000000E+00
	7.3138868E-03	0.000000E+00	0.000000E+00
Error	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04
Range:	0.03	0.03	0.02

**ITS-90 Table for type R thermocouple**

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
-50	-0.226										
-40	-0.188	-0.192	-0.196	-0.200	-0.204	-0.208	-0.211	-0.215	-0.219	-0.223	-0.226
-30	-0.145	-0.150	-0.154	-0.158	-0.163	-0.167	-0.171	-0.175	-0.180	-0.184	-0.188
-20	-0.100	-0.105	-0.109	-0.114	-0.119	-0.123	-0.128	-0.132	-0.137	-0.141	-0.145
-10	-0.051	-0.056	-0.061	-0.066	-0.071	-0.076	-0.081	-0.086	-0.091	-0.095	-0.100
0	0.000	-0.005	-0.011	-0.016	-0.021	-0.026	-0.031	-0.036	-0.041	-0.046	-0.051
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type R thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
0	0.000	0.005	0.011	0.016	0.021	0.027	0.032	0.038	0.043	0.049	0.054
10	0.054	0.060	0.065	0.071	0.077	0.082	0.088	0.094	0.100	0.105	0.111
20	0.111	0.117	0.123	0.129	0.135	0.141	0.147	0.153	0.159	0.165	0.171
30	0.171	0.177	0.183	0.189	0.195	0.201	0.207	0.214	0.220	0.226	0.232
40	0.232	0.239	0.245	0.251	0.258	0.264	0.271	0.277	0.284	0.290	0.296
50	0.296	0.303	0.310	0.316	0.323	0.329	0.336	0.343	0.349	0.356	0.363
60	0.363	0.369	0.376	0.383	0.390	0.397	0.403	0.410	0.417	0.424	0.431
70	0.431	0.438	0.445	0.452	0.459	0.466	0.473	0.480	0.487	0.494	0.501
80	0.501	0.508	0.516	0.523	0.530	0.537	0.544	0.552	0.559	0.566	0.573
90	0.573	0.581	0.588	0.595	0.603	0.610	0.618	0.625	0.632	0.640	0.647
100	0.647	0.655	0.662	0.670	0.677	0.685	0.693	0.700	0.708	0.715	0.723
110	0.723	0.731	0.738	0.746	0.754	0.761	0.769	0.777	0.785	0.792	0.800
120	0.800	0.808	0.816	0.824	0.832	0.839	0.847	0.855	0.863	0.871	0.879
130	0.879	0.887	0.895	0.903	0.911	0.919	0.927	0.935	0.943	0.951	0.959
140	0.959	0.967	0.976	0.984	0.992	1.000	1.008	1.016	1.025	1.033	1.041
150	1.041	1.049	1.058	1.066	1.074	1.082	1.091	1.099	1.107	1.116	1.124
160	1.124	1.132	1.141	1.149	1.158	1.166	1.175	1.183	1.191	1.200	1.208
170	1.208	1.217	1.225	1.234	1.242	1.251	1.260	1.268	1.277	1.285	1.294
180	1.294	1.303	1.311	1.320	1.329	1.337	1.346	1.355	1.363	1.372	1.381
190	1.381	1.389	1.398	1.407	1.416	1.425	1.433	1.442	1.451	1.460	1.469
200	1.469	1.477	1.486	1.495	1.504	1.513	1.522	1.531	1.540	1.549	1.558
210	1.558	1.567	1.575	1.584	1.593	1.602	1.611	1.620	1.629	1.639	1.648
220	1.648	1.657	1.666	1.675	1.684	1.693	1.702	1.711	1.720	1.729	1.739
230	1.739	1.748	1.757	1.766	1.775	1.784	1.794	1.803	1.812	1.821	1.831
240	1.831	1.840	1.849	1.858	1.868	1.877	1.886	1.895	1.905	1.914	1.923
250	1.923	1.933	1.942	1.951	1.961	1.970	1.980	1.989	1.998	2.008	2.017
260	2.017	2.027	2.036	2.046	2.055	2.064	2.074	2.083	2.093	2.102	2.112
270	2.112	2.121	2.131	2.140	2.150	2.159	2.169	2.179	2.188	2.198	2.207
280	2.207	2.217	2.226	2.236	2.246	2.255	2.265	2.275	2.284	2.294	2.304
290	2.304	2.313	2.323	2.333	2.342	2.352	2.362	2.371	2.381	2.391	2.401
300	2.401	2.410	2.420	2.430	2.440	2.449	2.459	2.469	2.479	2.488	2.498
310	2.498	2.508	2.518	2.528	2.538	2.547	2.557	2.567	2.577	2.587	2.597
320	2.597	2.607	2.617	2.626	2.636	2.646	2.656	2.666	2.676	2.686	2.696
330	2.696	2.706	2.716	2.726	2.736	2.746	2.756	2.766	2.776	2.786	2.796
340	2.796	2.806	2.816	2.826	2.836	2.846	2.856	2.866	2.876	2.886	2.896
350	2.896	2.906	2.916	2.926	2.937	2.947	2.957	2.967	2.977	2.987	2.997
360	2.997	3.007	3.018	3.028	3.038	3.048	3.058	3.068	3.079	3.089	3.099
370	3.099	3.109	3.119	3.130	3.140	3.150	3.160	3.171	3.181	3.191	3.201
380	3.201	3.212	3.222	3.232	3.242	3.253	3.263	3.273	3.284	3.294	3.304
390	3.304	3.315	3.325	3.335	3.346	3.356	3.366	3.377	3.387	3.397	3.408
400	3.408	3.418	3.428	3.439	3.449	3.460	3.470	3.480	3.491	3.501	3.512
410	3.512	3.522	3.533	3.543	3.553	3.564	3.574	3.585	3.595	3.606	3.616
420	3.616	3.627	3.637	3.648	3.658	3.669	3.679	3.690	3.700	3.711	3.721
430	3.721	3.732	3.742	3.753	3.764	3.774	3.785	3.795	3.806	3.816	3.827
440	3.827	3.838	3.848	3.859	3.869	3.880	3.891	3.901	3.912	3.922	3.933

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

450	3.933	3.944	3.954	3.965	3.976	3.986	3.997	4.008	4.018	4.029	4.040
460	4.040	4.050	4.061	4.072	4.083	4.093	4.104	4.115	4.125	4.136	4.147
470	4.147	4.158	4.168	4.179	4.190	4.201	4.211	4.222	4.233	4.244	4.255
480	4.255	4.265	4.276	4.287	4.298	4.309	4.319	4.330	4.341	4.352	4.363
490	4.363	4.373	4.384	4.395	4.406	4.417	4.428	4.439	4.449	4.460	4.471
500	4.471	4.482	4.493	4.504	4.515	4.526	4.537	4.548	4.558	4.569	4.580
510	4.580	4.591	4.602	4.613	4.624	4.635	4.646	4.657	4.668	4.679	4.690
520	4.690	4.701	4.712	4.723	4.734	4.745	4.756	4.767	4.778	4.789	4.800
530	4.800	4.811	4.822	4.833	4.844	4.855	4.866	4.877	4.888	4.899	4.910
540	4.910	4.922	4.933	4.944	4.955	4.966	4.977	4.988	4.999	5.010	5.021
550	5.021	5.033	5.044	5.055	5.066	5.077	5.088	5.099	5.111	5.122	5.133
560	5.133	5.144	5.155	5.166	5.178	5.189	5.200	5.211	5.222	5.234	5.245
570	5.245	5.256	5.267	5.279	5.290	5.301	5.312	5.323	5.335	5.346	5.357
580	5.357	5.369	5.380	5.391	5.402	5.414	5.425	5.436	5.448	5.459	5.470
590	5.470	5.481	5.493	5.504	5.515	5.527	5.538	5.549	5.561	5.572	5.583
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type R thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
600	5.583	5.595	5.606	5.618	5.629	5.640	5.652	5.663	5.674	5.686	5.697
610	5.697	5.709	5.720	5.731	5.743	5.754	5.766	5.777	5.789	5.800	5.812
620	5.812	5.823	5.834	5.846	5.857	5.869	5.880	5.892	5.903	5.915	5.926
630	5.926	5.938	5.949	5.961	5.972	5.984	5.995	6.007	6.018	6.030	6.041
640	6.041	6.053	6.065	6.076	6.088	6.099	6.111	6.122	6.134	6.146	6.157
650	6.157	6.169	6.180	6.192	6.204	6.215	6.227	6.238	6.250	6.262	6.273
660	6.273	6.285	6.297	6.308	6.320	6.332	6.343	6.355	6.367	6.378	6.390
670	6.390	6.402	6.413	6.425	6.437	6.448	6.460	6.472	6.484	6.495	6.507
680	6.507	6.519	6.531	6.542	6.554	6.566	6.578	6.589	6.601	6.613	6.625
690	6.625	6.636	6.648	6.660	6.672	6.684	6.695	6.707	6.719	6.731	6.743
700	6.743	6.755	6.766	6.778	6.790	6.802	6.814	6.826	6.838	6.849	6.861
710	6.861	6.873	6.885	6.897	6.909	6.921	6.933	6.945	6.956	6.968	6.980
720	6.980	6.992	7.004	7.016	7.028	7.040	7.052	7.064	7.076	7.088	7.100
730	7.100	7.112	7.124	7.136	7.148	7.160	7.172	7.184	7.196	7.208	7.220
740	7.220	7.232	7.244	7.256	7.268	7.280	7.292	7.304	7.316	7.328	7.340
750	7.340	7.352	7.364	7.376	7.389	7.401	7.413	7.425	7.437	7.449	7.461
760	7.461	7.473	7.485	7.498	7.510	7.522	7.534	7.546	7.558	7.570	7.583
770	7.583	7.595	7.607	7.619	7.631	7.644	7.656	7.668	7.680	7.692	7.705
780	7.705	7.717	7.729	7.741	7.753	7.766	7.778	7.790	7.802	7.815	7.827
790	7.827	7.839	7.851	7.864	7.876	7.888	7.901	7.913	7.925	7.938	7.950
800	7.950	7.962	7.974	7.987	7.999	8.011	8.024	8.036	8.048	8.061	8.073
810	8.073	8.086	8.098	8.110	8.123	8.135	8.147	8.160	8.172	8.185	8.197
820	8.197	8.209	8.222	8.234	8.247	8.259	8.272	8.284	8.296	8.309	8.321
830	8.321	8.334	8.346	8.359	8.371	8.384	8.396	8.409	8.421	8.434	8.446
840	8.446	8.459	8.471	8.484	8.496	8.509	8.521	8.534	8.546	8.559	8.571
850	8.571	8.584	8.597	8.609	8.622	8.634	8.647	8.659	8.672	8.685	8.697
860	8.697	8.710	8.722	8.735	8.748	8.760	8.773	8.785	8.798	8.811	8.823
870	8.823	8.836	8.849	8.861	8.874	8.887	8.899	8.912	8.925	8.937	8.950
880	8.950	8.963	8.975	8.988	9.001	9.014	9.026	9.039	9.052	9.065	9.077
890	9.077	9.090	9.103	9.115	9.128	9.141	9.154	9.167	9.179	9.192	9.205
900	9.205	9.218	9.230	9.243	9.256	9.269	9.282	9.294	9.307	9.320	9.333
910	9.333	9.346	9.359	9.371	9.384	9.397	9.410	9.423	9.436	9.449	9.461
920	9.461	9.474	9.487	9.500	9.513	9.526	9.539	9.552	9.565	9.578	9.590
930	9.590	9.603	9.616	9.629	9.642	9.655	9.668	9.681	9.694	9.707	9.720
940	9.720	9.733	9.746	9.759	9.772	9.785	9.798	9.811	9.824	9.837	9.850
950	9.850	9.863	9.876	9.889	9.902	9.915	9.928	9.941	9.954	9.967	9.980
960	9.980	9.993	10.006	10.019	10.032	10.046	10.059	10.072	10.085	10.098	10.111
970	10.111	10.124	10.137	10.150	10.163	10.177	10.190	10.203	10.216	10.229	10.242
980	10.242	10.255	10.268	10.282	10.295	10.308	10.321	10.334	10.347	10.361	10.374
990	10.374	10.387	10.400	10.413	10.427	10.440	10.453	10.466	10.480	10.493	10.506
1000	10.506	10.519	10.532	10.546	10.559	10.572	10.585	10.599	10.612	10.625	10.638
1010	10.638	10.652	10.665	10.678	10.692	10.705	10.718	10.731	10.745	10.758	10.771
1020	10.771	10.785	10.798	10.811	10.825	10.838	10.851	10.865	10.878	10.891	10.905
1030	10.905	10.918	10.932	10.945	10.958	10.972	10.985	10.998	11.012	11.025	11.039
1040	11.039	11.052	11.065	11.079	11.092	11.106	11.119	11.132	11.146	11.159	11.173

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

1050 11.173 11.186 11.200 11.213 11.227 11.240 11.253 11.267 11.280 11.294 11.307  
 1060 11.307 11.321 11.334 11.348 11.361 11.375 11.388 11.402 11.415 11.429 11.442  
 1070 11.442 11.456 11.469 11.483 11.496 11.510 11.524 11.537 11.551 11.564 11.578  
 1080 11.578 11.591 11.605 11.618 11.632 11.646 11.659 11.673 11.686 11.700 11.714  
 1090 11.714 11.727 11.741 11.754 11.768 11.782 11.795 11.809 11.822 11.836 11.850

1100 11.850 11.863 11.877 11.891 11.904 11.918 11.931 11.945 11.959 11.972 11.986  
 1110 11.986 12.000 12.013 12.027 12.041 12.054 12.068 12.082 12.096 12.109 12.123  
 1120 12.123 12.137 12.150 12.164 12.178 12.191 12.205 12.219 12.233 12.246 12.260  
 1130 12.260 12.274 12.288 12.301 12.315 12.329 12.342 12.356 12.370 12.384 12.397  
 1140 12.397 12.411 12.425 12.439 12.453 12.466 12.480 12.494 12.508 12.521 12.535

1150 12.535 12.549 12.563 12.577 12.590 12.604 12.618 12.632 12.646 12.659 12.673  
 1160 12.673 12.687 12.701 12.715 12.729 12.742 12.756 12.770 12.784 12.798 12.812  
 1170 12.812 12.825 12.839 12.853 12.867 12.881 12.895 12.909 12.922 12.936 12.950  
 1180 12.950 12.964 12.978 12.992 13.006 13.019 13.033 13.047 13.061 13.075 13.089  
 1190 13.089 13.103 13.117 13.131 13.145 13.158 13.172 13.186 13.200 13.214 13.228

°C      0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          10

## ITS-90 Table for type R thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
1200	13.228	13.242	13.256	13.270	13.284	13.298	13.311	13.325	13.339	13.353	13.367
1210	13.367	13.381	13.395	13.409	13.423	13.437	13.451	13.465	13.479	13.493	13.507
1220	13.507	13.521	13.535	13.549	13.563	13.577	13.590	13.604	13.618	13.632	13.646
1230	13.646	13.660	13.674	13.688	13.702	13.716	13.730	13.744	13.758	13.772	13.786
1240	13.786	13.800	13.814	13.828	13.842	13.856	13.870	13.884	13.898	13.912	13.926
1250	13.926	13.940	13.954	13.968	13.982	13.996	14.010	14.024	14.038	14.052	14.066
1260	14.066	14.081	14.095	14.109	14.123	14.137	14.151	14.165	14.179	14.193	14.207
1270	14.207	14.221	14.235	14.249	14.263	14.277	14.291	14.305	14.319	14.333	14.347
1280	14.347	14.361	14.375	14.390	14.404	14.418	14.432	14.446	14.460	14.474	14.488
1290	14.488	14.502	14.516	14.530	14.544	14.558	14.572	14.586	14.601	14.615	14.629
1300	14.629	14.643	14.657	14.671	14.685	14.699	14.713	14.727	14.741	14.755	14.770
1310	14.770	14.784	14.798	14.812	14.826	14.840	14.854	14.868	14.882	14.896	14.911
1320	14.911	14.925	14.939	14.953	14.967	14.981	14.995	15.009	15.023	15.037	15.052
1330	15.052	15.066	15.080	15.094	15.108	15.122	15.136	15.150	15.164	15.179	15.193
1340	15.193	15.207	15.221	15.235	15.249	15.263	15.277	15.291	15.306	15.320	15.334
1350	15.334	15.348	15.362	15.376	15.390	15.404	15.419	15.433	15.447	15.461	15.475
1360	15.475	15.489	15.503	15.517	15.531	15.546	15.560	15.574	15.588	15.602	15.616
1370	15.616	15.630	15.645	15.659	15.673	15.687	15.701	15.715	15.729	15.743	15.758
1380	15.758	15.772	15.786	15.800	15.814	15.828	15.842	15.856	15.871	15.885	15.899
1390	15.899	15.913	15.927	15.941	15.955	15.969	15.984	15.998	16.012	16.026	16.040
1400	16.040	16.054	16.068	16.082	16.097	16.111	16.125	16.139	16.153	16.167	16.181
1410	16.181	16.196	16.210	16.224	16.238	16.252	16.266	16.280	16.294	16.309	16.323
1420	16.323	16.337	16.351	16.365	16.379	16.393	16.407	16.422	16.436	16.450	16.464
1430	16.464	16.478	16.492	16.506	16.520	16.534	16.549	16.563	16.577	16.591	16.605
1440	16.605	16.619	16.633	16.647	16.662	16.676	16.690	16.704	16.718	16.732	16.746
1450	16.746	16.760	16.774	16.789	16.803	16.817	16.831	16.845	16.859	16.873	16.887
1460	16.887	16.901	16.915	16.930	16.944	16.958	16.972	16.986	17.000	17.014	17.028
1470	17.028	17.042	17.056	17.071	17.085	17.099	17.113	17.127	17.141	17.155	17.169
1480	17.169	17.183	17.197	17.211	17.225	17.240	17.254	17.268	17.282	17.296	17.310
1490	17.310	17.324	17.338	17.352	17.366	17.380	17.394	17.408	17.423	17.437	17.451
1500	17.451	17.465	17.479	17.493	17.507	17.521	17.535	17.549	17.563	17.577	17.591
1510	17.591	17.605	17.619	17.633	17.647	17.661	17.676	17.690	17.704	17.718	17.732
1520	17.732	17.746	17.760	17.774	17.788	17.802	17.816	17.830	17.844	17.858	17.872
1530	17.872	17.886	17.900	17.914	17.928	17.942	17.956	17.970	17.984	17.998	18.012
1540	18.012	18.026	18.040	18.054	18.068	18.082	18.096	18.110	18.124	18.138	18.152
1550	18.152	18.166	18.180	18.194	18.208	18.222	18.236	18.250	18.264	18.278	18.292
1560	18.292	18.306	18.320	18.334	18.348	18.362	18.376	18.390	18.404	18.417	18.431
1570	18.431	18.445	18.459	18.473	18.487	18.501	18.515	18.529	18.543	18.557	18.571
1580	18.571	18.585	18.599	18.613	18.627	18.640	18.654	18.668	18.682	18.696	18.710
1590	18.710	18.724	18.738	18.752	18.766	18.779	18.793	18.807	18.821	18.835	18.849
1600	18.849	18.863	18.877	18.891	18.904	18.918	18.932	18.946	18.960	18.974	18.988
1610	18.988	19.002	19.015	19.029	19.043	19.057	19.071	19.085	19.098	19.112	19.126
1620	19.126	19.140	19.154	19.168	19.181	19.195	19.209	19.223	19.237	19.250	19.264
1630	19.264	19.278	19.292	19.306	19.319	19.333	19.347	19.361	19.375	19.388	19.402
1640	19.402	19.416	19.430	19.444	19.457	19.471	19.485	19.499	19.512	19.526	19.540

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

1650 19.540 19.554 19.567 19.581 19.595 19.609 19.622 19.636 19.650 19.663 19.677  
 1660 19.677 19.691 19.705 19.718 19.732 19.746 19.759 19.773 19.787 19.800 19.814  
 1670 19.814 19.828 19.841 19.855 19.869 19.882 19.896 19.910 19.923 19.937 19.951  
 1680 19.951 19.964 19.978 19.992 20.005 20.019 20.032 20.046 20.060 20.073 20.087  
 1690 20.087 20.100 20.114 20.127 20.141 20.154 20.168 20.181 20.195 20.208 20.222

1700 20.222 20.235 20.249 20.262 20.275 20.289 20.302 20.316 20.329 20.342 20.356  
 1710 20.356 20.369 20.382 20.396 20.409 20.422 20.436 20.449 20.462 20.475 20.488  
 1720 20.488 20.502 20.515 20.528 20.541 20.554 20.567 20.581 20.594 20.607 20.620  
 1730 20.620 20.633 20.646 20.659 20.672 20.685 20.698 20.711 20.724 20.736 20.749  
 1740 20.749 20.762 20.775 20.788 20.801 20.813 20.826 20.839 20.852 20.864 20.877

1750 20.877 20.890 20.902 20.915 20.928 20.940 20.953 20.965 20.978 20.990 21.003  
 1760 21.003 21.015 21.027 21.040 21.052 21.065 21.077 21.089 21.101

°C      0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10

\*\*\*\*\*

\* This section contains coefficients for type R thermocouples for  
\* the two subranges of temperature listed below. The coefficients  
\* are in units of °C and mV and are listed in the order of constant  
\* term up to the highest order. The equation is of the form  
\*  $E = \sum_{i=0}^n c_i t^i$ .

- \* Temperature Range (°C)
- \* -50.000 to 1064.180
- \* 1064.180 to 1664.500
- \* 1664.500 to 1768.100

\*\*\*\*\*

name: reference function on ITS-90

type: R

temperature units: °C

emf units: mV

range: -50.000, 1064.180, 9

0.000000000000E+00  
0.528961729765E-02  
0.139166589782E-04  
-0.238855693017E-07  
0.356916001063E-10  
-0.462347666298E-13  
0.500777441034E-16  
-0.373105886191E-19  
0.157716482367E-22  
-0.281038625251E-26

range: 1064.180, 1664.500, 5

0.295157925316E+01  
-0.252061251332E-02  
0.159564501865E-04  
-0.764085947576E-08  
0.205305291024E-11  
-0.293359668173E-15

range: 1664.500, 1768.100, 4

0.152232118209E+03  
-0.268819888545E+00  
0.171280280471E-03  
-0.345895706453E-07  
-0.934633971046E-14

```

*****
* This section contains coefficients of approximate inverse
* functions for type R thermocouples for the subranges of
* temperature and voltage listed below. The range of errors of
* the approximate inverse function for each subrange is also given.
* The coefficients are in units of °C and mV and are listed in
* the order of constant term up to the highest order.
* The equation is of the form t_90 = d_0 + d_1*E + d_2*E^2 + d_n*E^n,
* where E is in mV and t_90 is in °C.
*
*   Temperature      Voltage      Error
*   range           range         range
*   (°C)            (mV)          (° C)
*   -50. to 250.    -0.226 to 1.923  -0.02 to 0.02
*   250. to 1200.   1.923 to 13.228 -0.005 to 0.005
*   1064. to 1664.5 11.361 to 19.739 -0.0005 to 0.001
*   1664.5 to 1768.1 19.739 to 21.103 -0.001 to 0.002
*****

```

Inverse coefficients for type R:

Temperature	-50.	250.	1064.	1664.5
Range:	250.	1200.	1664.5	1768.1
Voltage	-0.226	1.923	11.361	19.739
Range:	1.923	13.228	19.739	21.103

```

0.0000000E+00 1.334584505E+01 -8.199599416E+01 3.406177836E+04
1.8891380E+02 1.472644573E+02 1.553962042E+02 -7.023729171E+03
-9.3835290E+01 -1.844024844E+01 -8.342197663E+00 5.582903813E+02
1.3068619E+02 4.031129726E+00 4.279433549E-01 -1.952394635E+01
-2.2703580E+02 -6.249428360E-01 -1.191577910E-02 2.560740231E-01
3.5145659E+02 6.468412046E-02 1.492290091E-04 0.000000000E+00
-3.8953900E+02 -4.458750426E-03 0.000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
2.8239471E+02 1.994710149E-04 0.000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
-1.2607281E+02 -5.313401790E-06 0.000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
3.1353611E+01 6.481976217E-08 0.000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
-3.3187769E+00 0.000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00

```

Error	-0.02	-0.005	-0.0005	-0.001
Range:	0.02	0.005	0.001	0.002

**ITS-90 Table for type S thermocouple**

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
-50	-0.236										
-40	-0.194	-0.199	-0.203	-0.207	-0.211	-0.215	-0.219	-0.224	-0.228	-0.232	-0.236
-30	-0.150	-0.155	-0.159	-0.164	-0.168	-0.173	-0.177	-0.181	-0.186	-0.190	-0.194
-20	-0.103	-0.108	-0.113	-0.117	-0.122	-0.127	-0.132	-0.136	-0.141	-0.146	-0.150
-10	-0.053	-0.058	-0.063	-0.068	-0.073	-0.078	-0.083	-0.088	-0.093	-0.098	-0.103
0	0.000	-0.005	-0.011	-0.016	-0.021	-0.027	-0.032	-0.037	-0.042	-0.048	-0.053
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type S thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
0	0.000	0.005	0.011	0.016	0.022	0.027	0.033	0.038	0.044	0.050	0.055
10	0.055	0.061	0.067	0.072	0.078	0.084	0.090	0.095	0.101	0.107	0.113
20	0.113	0.119	0.125	0.131	0.137	0.143	0.149	0.155	0.161	0.167	0.173
30	0.173	0.179	0.185	0.191	0.197	0.204	0.210	0.216	0.222	0.229	0.235
40	0.235	0.241	0.248	0.254	0.260	0.267	0.273	0.280	0.286	0.292	0.299
50	0.299	0.305	0.312	0.319	0.325	0.332	0.338	0.345	0.352	0.358	0.365
60	0.365	0.372	0.378	0.385	0.392	0.399	0.405	0.412	0.419	0.426	0.433
70	0.433	0.440	0.446	0.453	0.460	0.467	0.474	0.481	0.488	0.495	0.502
80	0.502	0.509	0.516	0.523	0.530	0.538	0.545	0.552	0.559	0.566	0.573
90	0.573	0.580	0.588	0.595	0.602	0.609	0.617	0.624	0.631	0.639	0.646
100	0.646	0.653	0.661	0.668	0.675	0.683	0.690	0.698	0.705	0.713	0.720
110	0.720	0.727	0.735	0.743	0.750	0.758	0.765	0.773	0.780	0.788	0.795
120	0.795	0.803	0.811	0.818	0.826	0.834	0.841	0.849	0.857	0.865	0.872
130	0.872	0.880	0.888	0.896	0.903	0.911	0.919	0.927	0.935	0.942	0.950
140	0.950	0.958	0.966	0.974	0.982	0.990	0.998	1.006	1.013	1.021	1.029
150	1.029	1.037	1.045	1.053	1.061	1.069	1.077	1.085	1.094	1.102	1.110
160	1.110	1.118	1.126	1.134	1.142	1.150	1.158	1.167	1.175	1.183	1.191
170	1.191	1.199	1.207	1.216	1.224	1.232	1.240	1.249	1.257	1.265	1.273
180	1.273	1.282	1.290	1.298	1.307	1.315	1.323	1.332	1.340	1.348	1.357
190	1.357	1.365	1.373	1.382	1.390	1.399	1.407	1.415	1.424	1.432	1.441
200	1.441	1.449	1.458	1.466	1.475	1.483	1.492	1.500	1.509	1.517	1.526
210	1.526	1.534	1.543	1.551	1.560	1.569	1.577	1.586	1.594	1.603	1.612
220	1.612	1.620	1.629	1.638	1.646	1.655	1.663	1.672	1.681	1.690	1.698
230	1.698	1.707	1.716	1.724	1.733	1.742	1.751	1.759	1.768	1.777	1.786
240	1.786	1.794	1.803	1.812	1.821	1.829	1.838	1.847	1.856	1.865	1.874
250	1.874	1.882	1.891	1.900	1.909	1.918	1.927	1.936	1.944	1.953	1.962
260	1.962	1.971	1.980	1.989	1.998	2.007	2.016	2.025	2.034	2.043	2.052
270	2.052	2.061	2.070	2.078	2.087	2.096	2.105	2.114	2.123	2.132	2.141
280	2.141	2.151	2.160	2.169	2.178	2.187	2.196	2.205	2.214	2.223	2.232
290	2.232	2.241	2.250	2.259	2.268	2.277	2.287	2.296	2.305	2.314	2.323
300	2.323	2.332	2.341	2.350	2.360	2.369	2.378	2.387	2.396	2.405	2.415
310	2.415	2.424	2.433	2.442	2.451	2.461	2.470	2.479	2.488	2.497	2.507
320	2.507	2.516	2.525	2.534	2.544	2.553	2.562	2.571	2.581	2.590	2.599
330	2.599	2.609	2.618	2.627	2.636	2.646	2.655	2.664	2.674	2.683	2.692
340	2.692	2.702	2.711	2.720	2.730	2.739	2.748	2.758	2.767	2.776	2.786
350	2.786	2.795	2.805	2.814	2.823	2.833	2.842	2.851	2.861	2.870	2.880
360	2.880	2.889	2.899	2.908	2.917	2.927	2.936	2.946	2.955	2.965	2.974
370	2.974	2.983	2.993	3.002	3.012	3.021	3.031	3.040	3.050	3.059	3.069
380	3.069	3.078	3.088	3.097	3.107	3.116	3.126	3.135	3.145	3.154	3.164
390	3.164	3.173	3.183	3.192	3.202	3.212	3.221	3.231	3.240	3.250	3.259
400	3.259	3.269	3.279	3.288	3.298	3.307	3.317	3.326	3.336	3.346	3.355
410	3.355	3.365	3.374	3.384	3.394	3.403	3.413	3.423	3.432	3.442	3.451
420	3.451	3.461	3.471	3.480	3.490	3.500	3.509	3.519	3.529	3.538	3.548
430	3.548	3.558	3.567	3.577	3.587	3.596	3.606	3.616	3.626	3.635	3.645
440	3.645	3.655	3.664	3.674	3.684	3.694	3.703	3.713	3.723	3.732	3.742

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

450	3.742	3.752	3.762	3.771	3.781	3.791	3.801	3.810	3.820	3.830	3.840
460	3.840	3.850	3.859	3.869	3.879	3.889	3.898	3.908	3.918	3.928	3.938
470	3.938	3.947	3.957	3.967	3.977	3.987	3.997	4.006	4.016	4.026	4.036
480	4.036	4.046	4.056	4.065	4.075	4.085	4.095	4.105	4.115	4.125	4.134
490	4.134	4.144	4.154	4.164	4.174	4.184	4.194	4.204	4.213	4.223	4.233
500	4.233	4.243	4.253	4.263	4.273	4.283	4.293	4.303	4.313	4.323	4.332
510	4.332	4.342	4.352	4.362	4.372	4.382	4.392	4.402	4.412	4.422	4.432
520	4.432	4.442	4.452	4.462	4.472	4.482	4.492	4.502	4.512	4.522	4.532
530	4.532	4.542	4.552	4.562	4.572	4.582	4.592	4.602	4.612	4.622	4.632
540	4.632	4.642	4.652	4.662	4.672	4.682	4.692	4.702	4.712	4.722	4.732
550	4.732	4.742	4.752	4.762	4.772	4.782	4.793	4.803	4.813	4.823	4.833
560	4.833	4.843	4.853	4.863	4.873	4.883	4.893	4.904	4.914	4.924	4.934
570	4.934	4.944	4.954	4.964	4.974	4.984	4.995	5.005	5.015	5.025	5.035
580	5.035	5.045	5.055	5.066	5.076	5.086	5.096	5.106	5.116	5.127	5.137
590	5.137	5.147	5.157	5.167	5.178	5.188	5.198	5.208	5.218	5.228	5.239
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type S thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
600	5.239	5.249	5.259	5.269	5.280	5.290	5.300	5.310	5.320	5.331	5.341
610	5.341	5.351	5.361	5.372	5.382	5.392	5.402	5.413	5.423	5.433	5.443
620	5.443	5.454	5.464	5.474	5.485	5.495	5.505	5.515	5.526	5.536	5.546
630	5.546	5.557	5.567	5.577	5.588	5.598	5.608	5.618	5.629	5.639	5.649
640	5.649	5.660	5.670	5.680	5.691	5.701	5.712	5.722	5.732	5.743	5.753
650	5.753	5.763	5.774	5.784	5.794	5.805	5.815	5.826	5.836	5.846	5.857
660	5.857	5.867	5.878	5.888	5.898	5.909	5.919	5.930	5.940	5.950	5.961
670	5.961	5.971	5.982	5.992	6.003	6.013	6.024	6.034	6.044	6.055	6.065
680	6.065	6.076	6.086	6.097	6.107	6.118	6.128	6.139	6.149	6.160	6.170
690	6.170	6.181	6.191	6.202	6.212	6.223	6.233	6.244	6.254	6.265	6.275
700	6.275	6.286	6.296	6.307	6.317	6.328	6.338	6.349	6.360	6.370	6.381
710	6.381	6.391	6.402	6.412	6.423	6.434	6.444	6.455	6.465	6.476	6.486
720	6.486	6.497	6.508	6.518	6.529	6.539	6.550	6.561	6.571	6.582	6.593
730	6.593	6.603	6.614	6.624	6.635	6.646	6.656	6.667	6.678	6.688	6.699
740	6.699	6.710	6.720	6.731	6.742	6.752	6.763	6.774	6.784	6.795	6.806
750	6.806	6.817	6.827	6.838	6.849	6.859	6.870	6.881	6.892	6.902	6.913
760	6.913	6.924	6.934	6.945	6.956	6.967	6.977	6.988	6.999	7.010	7.020
770	7.020	7.031	7.042	7.053	7.064	7.074	7.085	7.096	7.107	7.117	7.128
780	7.128	7.139	7.150	7.161	7.172	7.182	7.193	7.204	7.215	7.226	7.236
790	7.236	7.247	7.258	7.269	7.280	7.291	7.302	7.312	7.323	7.334	7.345
800	7.345	7.356	7.367	7.378	7.388	7.399	7.410	7.421	7.432	7.443	7.454
810	7.454	7.465	7.476	7.487	7.497	7.508	7.519	7.530	7.541	7.552	7.563
820	7.563	7.574	7.585	7.596	7.607	7.618	7.629	7.640	7.651	7.662	7.673
830	7.673	7.684	7.695	7.706	7.717	7.728	7.739	7.750	7.761	7.772	7.783
840	7.783	7.794	7.805	7.816	7.827	7.838	7.849	7.860	7.871	7.882	7.893
850	7.893	7.904	7.915	7.926	7.937	7.948	7.959	7.970	7.981	7.992	8.003
860	8.003	8.014	8.026	8.037	8.048	8.059	8.070	8.081	8.092	8.103	8.114
870	8.114	8.125	8.137	8.148	8.159	8.170	8.181	8.192	8.203	8.214	8.226
880	8.226	8.237	8.248	8.259	8.270	8.281	8.293	8.304	8.315	8.326	8.337
890	8.337	8.348	8.360	8.371	8.382	8.393	8.404	8.416	8.427	8.438	8.449
900	8.449	8.460	8.472	8.483	8.494	8.505	8.517	8.528	8.539	8.550	8.562
910	8.562	8.573	8.584	8.595	8.607	8.618	8.629	8.640	8.652	8.663	8.674
920	8.674	8.685	8.697	8.708	8.719	8.731	8.742	8.753	8.765	8.776	8.787
930	8.787	8.798	8.810	8.821	8.832	8.844	8.855	8.866	8.878	8.889	8.900
940	8.900	8.912	8.923	8.935	8.946	8.957	8.969	8.980	8.991	9.003	9.014
950	9.014	9.025	9.037	9.048	9.060	9.071	9.082	9.094	9.105	9.117	9.128
960	9.128	9.139	9.151	9.162	9.174	9.185	9.197	9.208	9.219	9.231	9.242
970	9.242	9.254	9.265	9.277	9.288	9.300	9.311	9.323	9.334	9.345	9.357
980	9.357	9.368	9.380	9.391	9.403	9.414	9.426	9.437	9.449	9.460	9.472
990	9.472	9.483	9.495	9.506	9.518	9.529	9.541	9.552	9.564	9.576	9.587
1000	9.587	9.599	9.610	9.622	9.633	9.645	9.656	9.668	9.680	9.691	9.703
1010	9.703	9.714	9.726	9.737	9.749	9.761	9.772	9.784	9.795	9.807	9.819
1020	9.819	9.830	9.842	9.853	9.865	9.877	9.888	9.900	9.911	9.923	9.935
1030	9.935	9.946	9.958	9.970	9.981	9.993	10.005	10.016	10.028	10.040	10.051
1040	10.051	10.063	10.075	10.086	10.098	10.110	10.121	10.133	10.145	10.156	10.168

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

1050 10.168 10.180 10.191 10.203 10.215 10.227 10.238 10.250 10.262 10.273 10.285  
 1060 10.285 10.297 10.309 10.320 10.332 10.344 10.356 10.367 10.379 10.391 10.403  
 1070 10.403 10.414 10.426 10.438 10.450 10.461 10.473 10.485 10.497 10.509 10.520  
 1080 10.520 10.532 10.544 10.556 10.567 10.579 10.591 10.603 10.615 10.626 10.638  
 1090 10.638 10.650 10.662 10.674 10.686 10.697 10.709 10.721 10.733 10.745 10.757

1100 10.757 10.768 10.780 10.792 10.804 10.816 10.828 10.839 10.851 10.863 10.875  
 1110 10.875 10.887 10.899 10.911 10.922 10.934 10.946 10.958 10.970 10.982 10.994  
 1120 10.994 11.006 11.017 11.029 11.041 11.053 11.065 11.077 11.089 11.101 11.113  
 1130 11.113 11.125 11.136 11.148 11.160 11.172 11.184 11.196 11.208 11.220 11.232  
 1140 11.232 11.244 11.256 11.268 11.280 11.291 11.303 11.315 11.327 11.339 11.351

1150 11.351 11.363 11.375 11.387 11.399 11.411 11.423 11.435 11.447 11.459 11.471  
 1160 11.471 11.483 11.495 11.507 11.519 11.531 11.542 11.554 11.566 11.578 11.590  
 1170 11.590 11.602 11.614 11.626 11.638 11.650 11.662 11.674 11.686 11.698 11.710  
 1180 11.710 11.722 11.734 11.746 11.758 11.770 11.782 11.794 11.806 11.818 11.830  
 1190 11.830 11.842 11.854 11.866 11.878 11.890 11.902 11.914 11.926 11.939 11.951

°C      0          1          2          3          4          5          6          7          8          9          10

## ITS-90 Table for type S thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Thermoelectric Voltage in mV											
1200	11.951	11.963	11.975	11.987	11.999	12.011	12.023	12.035	12.047	12.059	12.071
1210	12.071	12.083	12.095	12.107	12.119	12.131	12.143	12.155	12.167	12.179	12.191
1220	12.191	12.203	12.216	12.228	12.240	12.252	12.264	12.276	12.288	12.300	12.312
1230	12.312	12.324	12.336	12.348	12.360	12.372	12.384	12.397	12.409	12.421	12.433
1240	12.433	12.445	12.457	12.469	12.481	12.493	12.505	12.517	12.529	12.542	12.554
1250	12.554	12.566	12.578	12.590	12.602	12.614	12.626	12.638	12.650	12.662	12.675
1260	12.675	12.687	12.699	12.711	12.723	12.735	12.747	12.759	12.771	12.783	12.796
1270	12.796	12.808	12.820	12.832	12.844	12.856	12.868	12.880	12.892	12.905	12.917
1280	12.917	12.929	12.941	12.953	12.965	12.977	12.989	13.001	13.014	13.026	13.038
1290	13.038	13.050	13.062	13.074	13.086	13.098	13.111	13.123	13.135	13.147	13.159
1300	13.159	13.171	13.183	13.195	13.208	13.220	13.232	13.244	13.256	13.268	13.280
1310	13.280	13.292	13.305	13.317	13.329	13.341	13.353	13.365	13.377	13.390	13.402
1320	13.402	13.414	13.426	13.438	13.450	13.462	13.474	13.487	13.499	13.511	13.523
1330	13.523	13.535	13.547	13.559	13.572	13.584	13.596	13.608	13.620	13.632	13.644
1340	13.644	13.657	13.669	13.681	13.693	13.705	13.717	13.729	13.742	13.754	13.766
1350	13.766	13.778	13.790	13.802	13.814	13.826	13.839	13.851	13.863	13.875	13.887
1360	13.887	13.899	13.911	13.924	13.936	13.948	13.960	13.972	13.984	13.996	14.009
1370	14.009	14.021	14.033	14.045	14.057	14.069	14.081	14.094	14.106	14.118	14.130
1380	14.130	14.142	14.154	14.166	14.178	14.191	14.203	14.215	14.227	14.239	14.251
1390	14.251	14.263	14.276	14.288	14.300	14.312	14.324	14.336	14.348	14.360	14.373
1400	14.373	14.385	14.397	14.409	14.421	14.433	14.445	14.457	14.470	14.482	14.494
1410	14.494	14.506	14.518	14.530	14.542	14.554	14.567	14.579	14.591	14.603	14.615
1420	14.615	14.627	14.639	14.651	14.664	14.676	14.688	14.700	14.712	14.724	14.736
1430	14.736	14.748	14.760	14.773	14.785	14.797	14.809	14.821	14.833	14.845	14.857
1440	14.857	14.869	14.881	14.894	14.906	14.918	14.930	14.942	14.954	14.966	14.978
1450	14.978	14.990	15.002	15.015	15.027	15.039	15.051	15.063	15.075	15.087	15.099
1460	15.099	15.111	15.123	15.135	15.148	15.160	15.172	15.184	15.196	15.208	15.220
1470	15.220	15.232	15.244	15.256	15.268	15.280	15.292	15.304	15.317	15.329	15.341
1480	15.341	15.353	15.365	15.377	15.389	15.401	15.413	15.425	15.437	15.449	15.461
1490	15.461	15.473	15.485	15.497	15.509	15.521	15.534	15.546	15.558	15.570	15.582
1500	15.582	15.594	15.606	15.618	15.630	15.642	15.654	15.666	15.678	15.690	15.702
1510	15.702	15.714	15.726	15.738	15.750	15.762	15.774	15.786	15.798	15.810	15.822
1520	15.822	15.834	15.846	15.858	15.870	15.882	15.894	15.906	15.918	15.930	15.942
1530	15.942	15.954	15.966	15.978	15.990	16.002	16.014	16.026	16.038	16.050	16.062
1540	16.062	16.074	16.086	16.098	16.110	16.122	16.134	16.146	16.158	16.170	16.182
1550	16.182	16.194	16.205	16.217	16.229	16.241	16.253	16.265	16.277	16.289	16.301
1560	16.301	16.313	16.325	16.337	16.349	16.361	16.373	16.385	16.396	16.408	16.420
1570	16.420	16.432	16.444	16.456	16.468	16.480	16.492	16.504	16.516	16.527	16.539
1580	16.539	16.551	16.563	16.575	16.587	16.599	16.611	16.623	16.634	16.646	16.658
1590	16.658	16.670	16.682	16.694	16.706	16.718	16.729	16.741	16.753	16.765	16.777
1600	16.777	16.789	16.801	16.812	16.824	16.836	16.848	16.860	16.872	16.883	16.895
1610	16.895	16.907	16.919	16.931	16.943	16.954	16.966	16.978	16.990	17.002	17.013
1620	17.013	17.025	17.037	17.049	17.061	17.072	17.084	17.096	17.108	17.120	17.131
1630	17.131	17.143	17.155	17.167	17.178	17.190	17.202	17.214	17.225	17.237	17.249
1640	17.249	17.261	17.272	17.284	17.296	17.308	17.319	17.331	17.343	17.355	17.366

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

1650 17.366 17.378 17.390 17.401 17.413 17.425 17.437 17.448 17.460 17.472 17.483  
1660 17.483 17.495 17.507 17.518 17.530 17.542 17.553 17.565 17.577 17.588 17.600  
1670 17.600 17.612 17.623 17.635 17.647 17.658 17.670 17.682 17.693 17.705 17.717  
1680 17.717 17.728 17.740 17.751 17.763 17.775 17.786 17.798 17.809 17.821 17.832  
1690 17.832 17.844 17.855 17.867 17.878 17.890 17.901 17.913 17.924 17.936 17.947

1700 17.947 17.959 17.970 17.982 17.993 18.004 18.016 18.027 18.039 18.050 18.061  
1710 18.061 18.073 18.084 18.095 18.107 18.118 18.129 18.140 18.152 18.163 18.174  
1720 18.174 18.185 18.196 18.208 18.219 18.230 18.241 18.252 18.263 18.274 18.285  
1730 18.285 18.297 18.308 18.319 18.330 18.341 18.352 18.362 18.373 18.384 18.395  
1740 18.395 18.406 18.417 18.428 18.439 18.449 18.460 18.471 18.482 18.493 18.503

1750 18.503 18.514 18.525 18.535 18.546 18.557 18.567 18.578 18.588 18.599 18.609  
1760 18.609 18.620 18.630 18.641 18.651 18.661 18.672 18.682 18.693

°C      0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10

ITS-90 Tables for thermocouples [NIST]

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\* This section contains coefficients for type S thermocouples for  
\* the two subranges of temperature listed below. The coefficients  
\* are in units of °C and mV and are listed in the order of constant  
\* term up to the highest order. The equation is of the form  
\*  $E = \sum_{i=0}^n c_i t^i$ .

\*

\* Temperature Range (°C)

\* -50.000 to 1064.180

\* 1064.180 to 1664.500

\* 1664.500 to 1768.100

\*\*\*\*\*

name: reference function on ITS-90

type: S

temperature units: °C

emf units: mV

range: -50.000, 1064.180, 8

0.000000000000E+00

0.540313308631E-02

0.125934289740E-04

-0.232477968689E-07

0.322028823036E-10

-0.331465196389E-13

0.255744251786E-16

-0.125068871393E-19

0.271443176145E-23

range: 1064.180, 1664.500, 4

0.132900444085E+01

0.334509311344E-02

0.654805192818E-05

-0.164856259209E-08

0.129989605174E-13

range: 1664.500, 1768.100, 4

0.146628232636E+03

-0.258430516752E+00

0.163693574641E-03

-0.330439046987E-07

-0.943223690612E-14

```

*****
* This section contains coefficients of approximate inverse
* functions for type S thermocouples for the subranges of
* temperature and voltage listed below. The range of errors of
* the approximate inverse function for each subrange is also given.
* The coefficients are in units of °C and mV and are listed in
* the order of constant term up to the highest order.
* The equation is of the form t_90 = d_0 + d_1*E + d_2*E^2 + d_n*E^n,
* where E is in mV and t_90 is in °C.
*
*   Temperature      Voltage      Error
*   range            range          range
*   (°C)             (mV)         (° C)
*   -50. to 250.    -0.235 to 1.874   -0.02 to 0.02
*   250. to 1200.   1.874 to 11.950  -0.01 to 0.01
*   1064. to 1664.5 10.332 to 17.536 -0.0002 to 0.0002
*   1664.5 to 1768.1 17.536 to 18.693 -0.002 to 0.002
*****

```

Inverse coefficients for type S:

Temperature	-50.	250.	1064.	1664.5
Range:	250.	1200.	1664.5	1768.1
Voltage	-0.235	1.874	10.332	17.536
Range:	1.874	11.950	17.536	18.693

```

0.00000000E+00 1.291507177E+01 -8.087801117E+01 5.333875126E+04
1.84949460E+02 1.466298863E+02 1.621573104E+02 -1.235892298E+04
-8.00504062E+01 -1.534713402E+01 -8.536869453E+00 1.092657613E+03
1.02237430E+02 3.145945973E+00 4.719686976E-01 -4.265693686E+01
-1.52248592E+02 -4.163257839E-01 -1.441693666E-02 6.247205420E-01
1.88821343E+02 3.187963771E-02 2.081618890E-04 0.000000000E+00
-1.59085941E+02 -1.291637500E-03 0.000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
8.23027880E+01 2.183475087E-05 0.000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
-2.34181944E+01 -1.447379511E-07 0.000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00
2.79786260E+00 8.211272125E-09 0.000000000E+00 0.000000000E+00

```

Error	-0.02	-0.01	-0.0002	-0.002
Range:	0.02	0.01	0.0002	0.002

**ITS-90 Table for type T thermocouple**

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
-270	-6.258										
-260	-6.232	-6.236	-6.239	-6.242	-6.245	-6.248	-6.251	-6.253	-6.255	-6.256	-6.258
-250	-6.180	-6.187	-6.193	-6.198	-6.204	-6.209	-6.214	-6.219	-6.223	-6.228	-6.232
-240	-6.105	-6.114	-6.122	-6.130	-6.138	-6.146	-6.153	-6.160	-6.167	-6.174	-6.180
-230	-6.007	-6.017	-6.028	-6.038	-6.049	-6.059	-6.068	-6.078	-6.087	-6.096	-6.105
-220	-5.888	-5.901	-5.914	-5.926	-5.938	-5.950	-5.962	-5.973	-5.985	-5.996	-6.007
-210	-5.753	-5.767	-5.782	-5.795	-5.809	-5.823	-5.836	-5.850	-5.863	-5.876	-5.888
-200	-5.603	-5.619	-5.634	-5.650	-5.665	-5.680	-5.695	-5.710	-5.724	-5.739	-5.753
-190	-5.439	-5.456	-5.473	-5.489	-5.506	-5.523	-5.539	-5.555	-5.571	-5.587	-5.603
-180	-5.261	-5.279	-5.297	-5.316	-5.334	-5.351	-5.369	-5.387	-5.404	-5.421	-5.439
-170	-5.070	-5.089	-5.109	-5.128	-5.148	-5.167	-5.186	-5.205	-5.224	-5.242	-5.261
-160	-4.865	-4.886	-4.907	-4.928	-4.949	-4.969	-4.989	-5.010	-5.030	-5.050	-5.070
-150	-4.648	-4.671	-4.693	-4.715	-4.737	-4.759	-4.780	-4.802	-4.823	-4.844	-4.865
-140	-4.419	-4.443	-4.466	-4.489	-4.512	-4.535	-4.558	-4.581	-4.604	-4.626	-4.648
-130	-4.177	-4.202	-4.226	-4.251	-4.275	-4.300	-4.324	-4.348	-4.372	-4.395	-4.419
-120	-3.923	-3.949	-3.975	-4.000	-4.026	-4.052	-4.077	-4.102	-4.127	-4.152	-4.177
-110	-3.657	-3.684	-3.711	-3.738	-3.765	-3.791	-3.818	-3.844	-3.871	-3.897	-3.923
-100	-3.379	-3.407	-3.435	-3.463	-3.491	-3.519	-3.547	-3.574	-3.602	-3.629	-3.657
-90	-3.089	-3.118	-3.148	-3.177	-3.206	-3.235	-3.264	-3.293	-3.322	-3.350	-3.379
-80	-2.788	-2.818	-2.849	-2.879	-2.910	-2.940	-2.970	-3.000	-3.030	-3.059	-3.089
-70	-2.476	-2.507	-2.539	-2.571	-2.602	-2.633	-2.664	-2.695	-2.726	-2.757	-2.788
-60	-2.153	-2.186	-2.218	-2.251	-2.283	-2.316	-2.348	-2.380	-2.412	-2.444	-2.476
-50	-1.819	-1.853	-1.887	-1.920	-1.954	-1.987	-2.021	-2.054	-2.087	-2.120	-2.153
-40	-1.475	-1.510	-1.545	-1.579	-1.614	-1.648	-1.683	-1.717	-1.751	-1.785	-1.819
-30	-1.121	-1.157	-1.192	-1.228	-1.264	-1.299	-1.335	-1.370	-1.405	-1.440	-1.475
-20	-0.757	-0.794	-0.830	-0.867	-0.904	-0.940	-0.976	-1.013	-1.049	-1.085	-1.121
-10	-0.383	-0.421	-0.459	-0.496	-0.534	-0.571	-0.608	-0.646	-0.683	-0.720	-0.757
0	0.000	-0.039	-0.077	-0.116	-0.154	-0.193	-0.231	-0.269	-0.307	-0.345	-0.383
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## ITS-90 Table for type T thermocouple

°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Thermoelectric Voltage in mV										
0	0.000	0.039	0.078	0.117	0.156	0.195	0.234	0.273	0.312	0.352	0.391
10	0.391	0.431	0.470	0.510	0.549	0.589	0.629	0.669	0.709	0.749	0.790
20	0.790	0.830	0.870	0.911	0.951	0.992	1.033	1.074	1.114	1.155	1.196
30	1.196	1.238	1.279	1.320	1.362	1.403	1.445	1.486	1.528	1.570	1.612
40	1.612	1.654	1.696	1.738	1.780	1.823	1.865	1.908	1.950	1.993	2.036
50	2.036	2.079	2.122	2.165	2.208	2.251	2.294	2.338	2.381	2.425	2.468
60	2.468	2.512	2.556	2.600	2.643	2.687	2.732	2.776	2.820	2.864	2.909
70	2.909	2.953	2.998	3.043	3.087	3.132	3.177	3.222	3.267	3.312	3.358
80	3.358	3.403	3.448	3.494	3.539	3.585	3.631	3.677	3.722	3.768	3.814
90	3.814	3.860	3.907	3.953	3.999	4.046	4.092	4.138	4.185	4.232	4.279
100	4.279	4.325	4.372	4.419	4.466	4.513	4.561	4.608	4.655	4.702	4.750
110	4.750	4.798	4.845	4.893	4.941	4.988	5.036	5.084	5.132	5.180	5.228
120	5.228	5.277	5.325	5.373	5.422	5.470	5.519	5.567	5.616	5.665	5.714
130	5.714	5.763	5.812	5.861	5.910	5.959	6.008	6.057	6.107	6.156	6.206
140	6.206	6.255	6.305	6.355	6.404	6.454	6.504	6.554	6.604	6.654	6.704
150	6.704	6.754	6.805	6.855	6.905	6.956	7.006	7.057	7.107	7.158	7.209
160	7.209	7.260	7.310	7.361	7.412	7.463	7.515	7.566	7.617	7.668	7.720
170	7.720	7.771	7.823	7.874	7.926	7.977	8.029	8.081	8.133	8.185	8.237
180	8.237	8.289	8.341	8.393	8.445	8.497	8.550	8.602	8.654	8.707	8.759
190	8.759	8.812	8.865	8.917	8.970	9.023	9.076	9.129	9.182	9.235	9.288
200	9.288	9.341	9.395	9.448	9.501	9.555	9.608	9.662	9.715	9.769	9.822
210	9.822	9.876	9.930	9.984	10.038	10.092	10.146	10.200	10.254	10.308	10.362
220	10.362	10.417	10.471	10.525	10.580	10.634	10.689	10.743	10.798	10.853	10.907
230	10.907	10.962	11.017	11.072	11.127	11.182	11.237	11.292	11.347	11.403	11.458
240	11.458	11.513	11.569	11.624	11.680	11.735	11.791	11.846	11.902	11.958	12.013
250	12.013	12.069	12.125	12.181	12.237	12.293	12.349	12.405	12.461	12.518	12.574
260	12.574	12.630	12.687	12.743	12.799	12.856	12.912	12.969	13.026	13.082	13.139
270	13.139	13.196	13.253	13.310	13.366	13.423	13.480	13.537	13.595	13.652	13.709
280	13.709	13.766	13.823	13.881	13.938	13.995	14.053	14.110	14.168	14.226	14.283
290	14.283	14.341	14.399	14.456	14.514	14.572	14.630	14.688	14.746	14.804	14.862
300	14.862	14.920	14.978	15.036	15.095	15.153	15.211	15.270	15.328	15.386	15.445
310	15.445	15.503	15.562	15.621	15.679	15.738	15.797	15.856	15.914	15.973	16.032
320	16.032	16.091	16.150	16.209	16.268	16.327	16.387	16.446	16.505	16.564	16.624
330	16.624	16.683	16.742	16.802	16.861	16.921	16.980	17.040	17.100	17.159	17.219
340	17.219	17.279	17.339	17.399	17.458	17.518	17.578	17.638	17.698	17.759	17.819
350	17.819	17.879	17.939	17.999	18.060	18.120	18.180	18.241	18.301	18.362	18.422
360	18.422	18.483	18.543	18.604	18.665	18.725	18.786	18.847	18.908	18.969	19.030
370	19.030	19.091	19.152	19.213	19.274	19.335	19.396	19.457	19.518	19.579	19.641
380	19.641	19.702	19.763	19.825	19.886	19.947	20.009	20.070	20.132	20.193	20.255
390	20.255	20.317	20.378	20.440	20.502	20.563	20.625	20.687	20.748	20.810	20.872
400	20.872										
°C	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

\*\*\*\*\*

\* This section contains coefficients for type T thermocouples for  
\* the two subranges of temperature listed below. The coefficients  
\* are in units of °C and mV and are listed in the order of constant  
\* term up to the highest order. The equation is of the form  
\*  $E = \sum_{i=0}^n c_i t^i$ .

\*

\* Temperature Range (°C)

\* -270.000 to 0.000

\* 0.000 °C to 400.000

\*\*\*\*\*

name: reference function on ITS-90

type: T

temperature units: °C

emf units: mV

range: -270.000, 0.000, 14

0.000000000000E+00

0.387481063640E-01

0.441944343470E-04

0.118443231050E-06

0.200329735540E-07

0.901380195590E-09

0.226511565930E-10

0.360711542050E-12

0.384939398830E-14

0.282135219250E-16

0.142515947790E-18

0.487686622860E-21

0.107955392700E-23

0.139450270620E-26

0.797951539270E-30

range: 0.000, 400.000, 8

0.000000000000E+00

0.387481063640E-01

0.332922278800E-04

0.206182434040E-06

-0.218822568460E-08

0.109968809280E-10

-0.308157587720E-13

0.454791352900E-16

-0.275129016730E-19

\*\*\*\*\*

\* This section contains coefficients of approximate inverse  
 \* functions for type T thermocouples for the subranges of  
 \* temperature and voltage listed below. The range of errors of  
 \* the approximate inverse function for each subrange is also given.  
 \* The coefficients are in units of °C and mV and are listed in  
 \* the order of constant term up to the highest order.  
 \* The equation is of the form  $t_{90} = d_0 + d_1 * E + d_2 * E^2 + d_n * E^n$ ,  
 \* where E is in mV and  $t_{90}$  is in °C.

Temperature range (°C)	Voltage range (mV)	Error range (°C)
-200. to 0.	-5.603 to 0.000	-0.02 to 0.04
.0 to 400.	0.000 to 20.872	-0.03 to 0.03

\*\*\*\*\*

Inverse coefficients for type T:

Temperature -200.            0.  
 Range:        0.            400.

Voltage -5.603            0.000  
 Range:    0.000            20.872

0.0000000E+00 0.0000000E+00  
 2.5949192E+01 2.592800E+01  
 -2.1316967E-01 -7.602961E-01  
 7.9018692E-01 4.637791E-02  
 4.2527777E-01 -2.165394E-03  
 1.3304473E-01 6.048144E-05  
 2.0241446E-02 -7.293422E-07  
 1.2668171E-03 0.000000E+00

Error        -0.02            -0.03  
 Range:      0.04            0.03